

Proposal submitted in 2008  
Launch in 71 days

# EUI on Solar Orbiter

D. Berghmans  
(humbly presenting the work of 149 people)





**2019 Oct 19 @ IAGB (Munchen)**



NMP 

EMP 

R.S. Windows 

TCM 

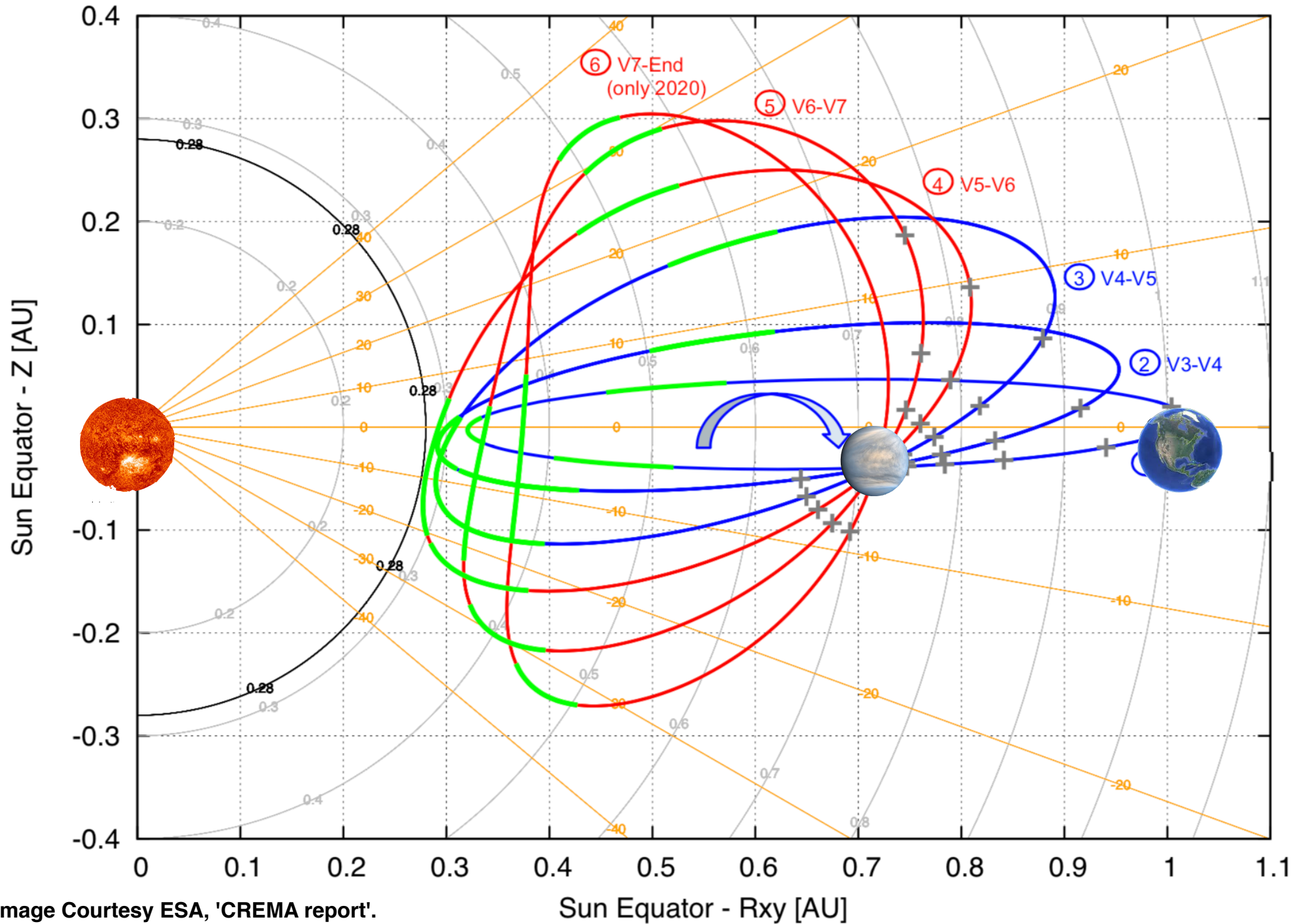


Image Courtesy ESA, 'CREMA report'.



Airbus UK

ADCO

ADCO

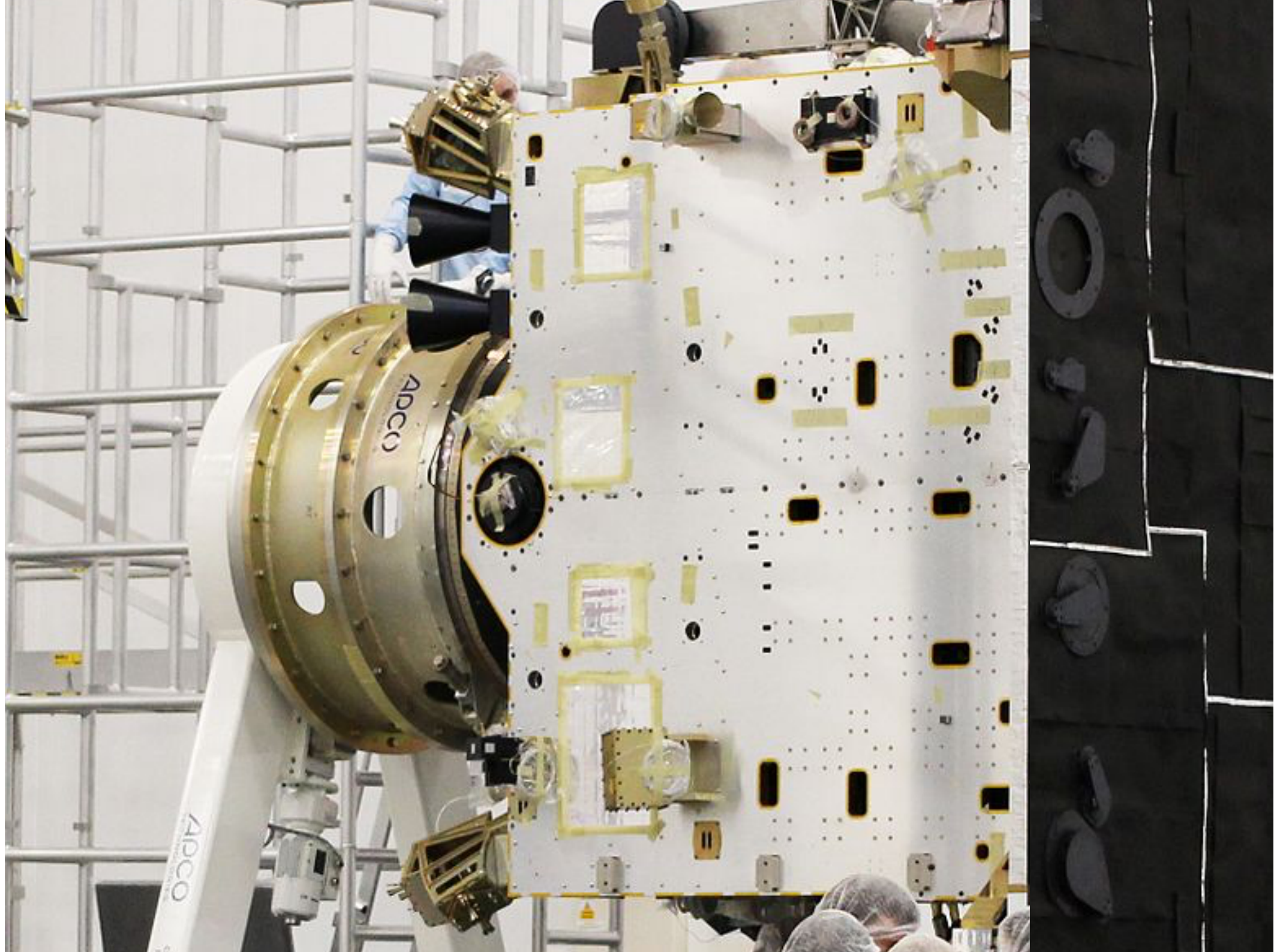
ADCO

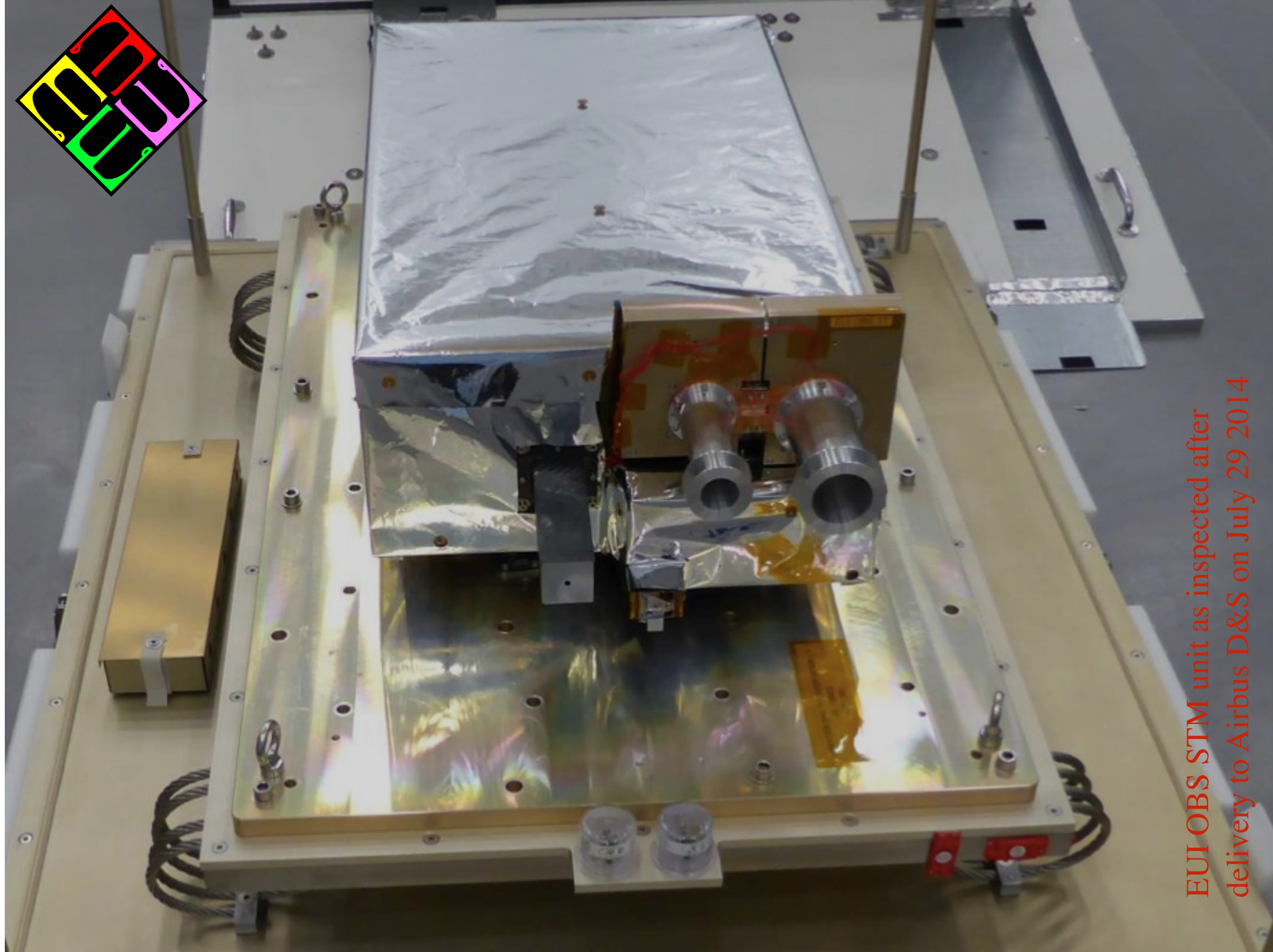
AIRBUS  
DEFENCE & SPACE

AIRBUS  
DEFENCE & SPACE

AIRBUS  
DEFENCE & SPACE

AIRBUS  
DEFENCE & SPACE





EUI OBS STM unit as inspected after delivery to Airbus D&S on July 29 2014



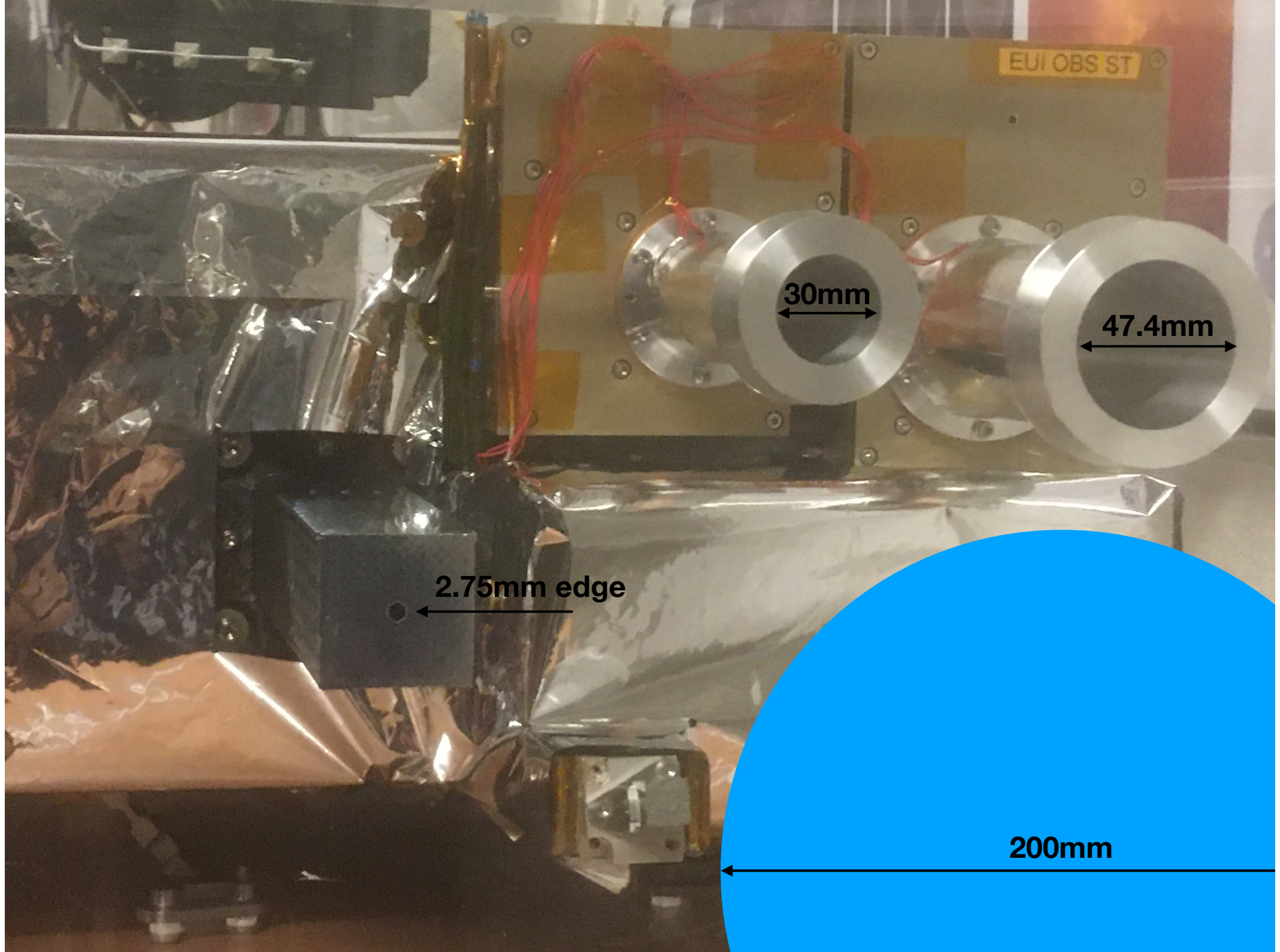
EUI OBS ST

30mm

47.4mm

2.75mm edge





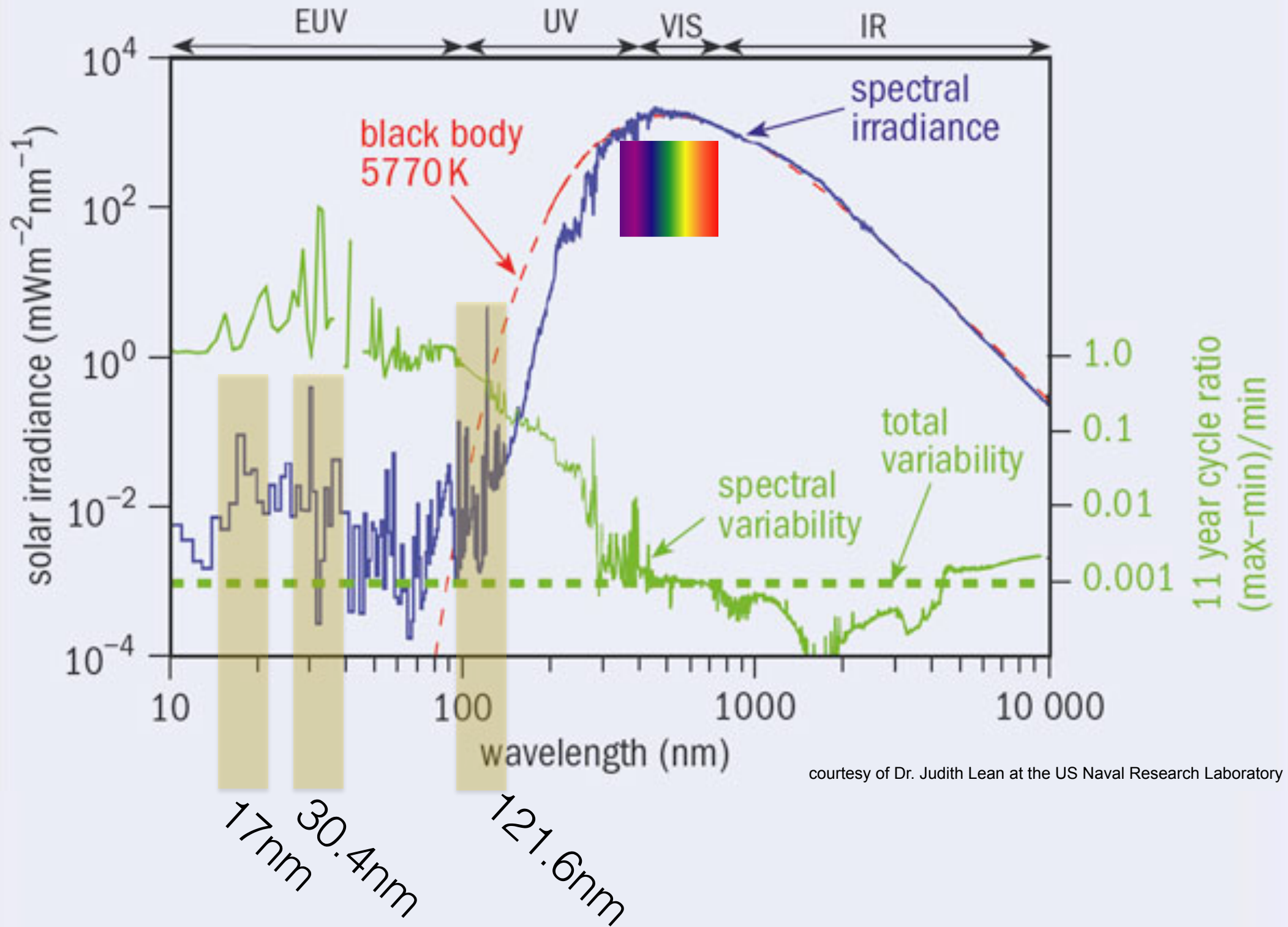
EUI OBS ST

30mm

47.4mm

2.75mm edge

200mm



courtesy of Dr. Judith Lean at the US Naval Research Laboratory



Full Sun  
Imager  
(17.4/30.4nm)



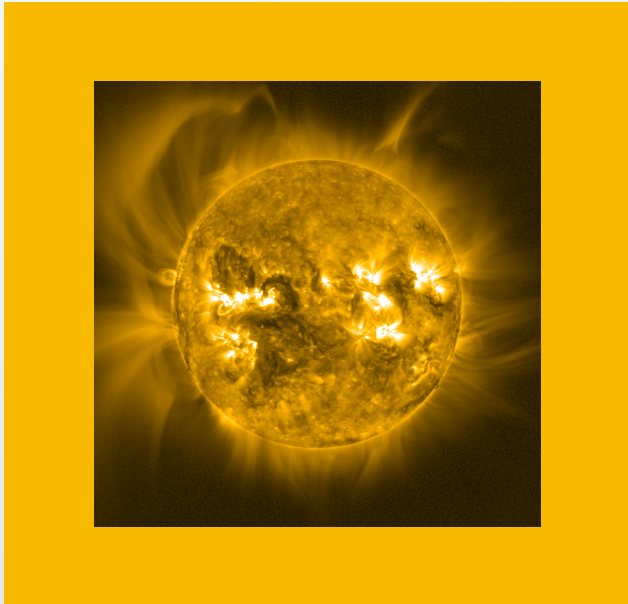
High Res  
Imager  
17.4nm

High Res  
Imager  
Lyman-a

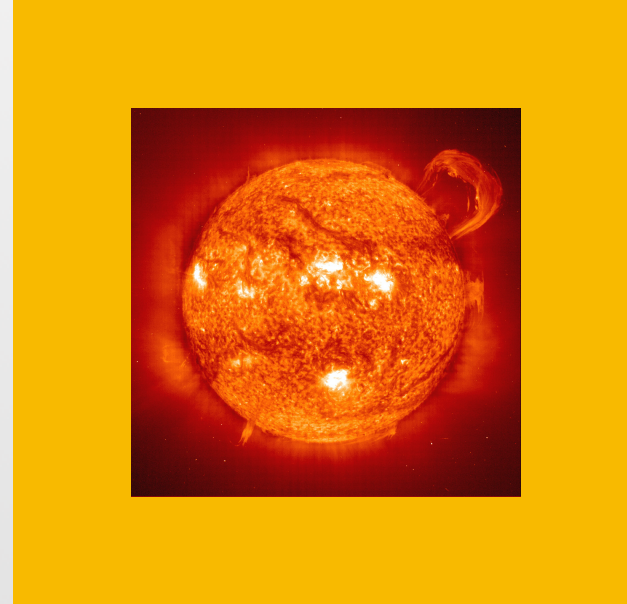
# FSI: Full Sun Imager

FOV:  $3.8^\circ \times 3.8^\circ$ , @ 0.28 AU: 4  $R_{\text{sun}}$  x 4  $R_{\text{sun}}$

17nm



30.4nm



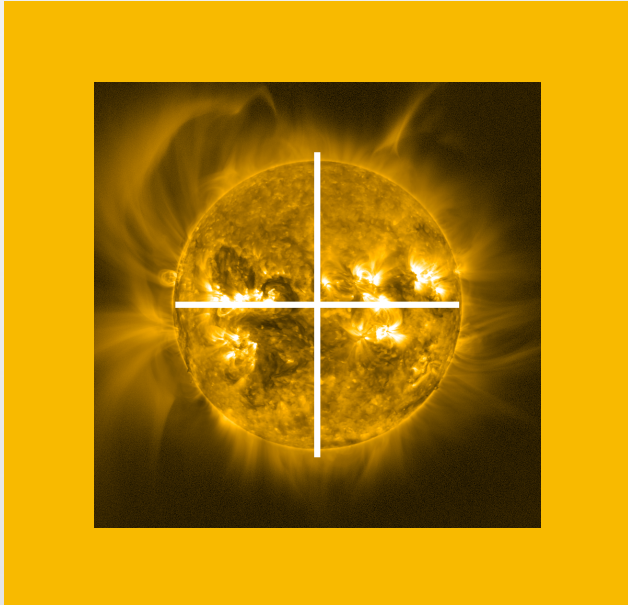
resolution: 9 arcsec on 2 pixels

@ 0.28 AU = 1830 km on 2 pixels

# FSI: Full Sun Imager

FOV:  $3.8^\circ \times 3.8^\circ$ , @ 0.28 AU: 4  $R_{\text{sun}}$  x 4  $R_{\text{sun}}$

17nm



30.4nm



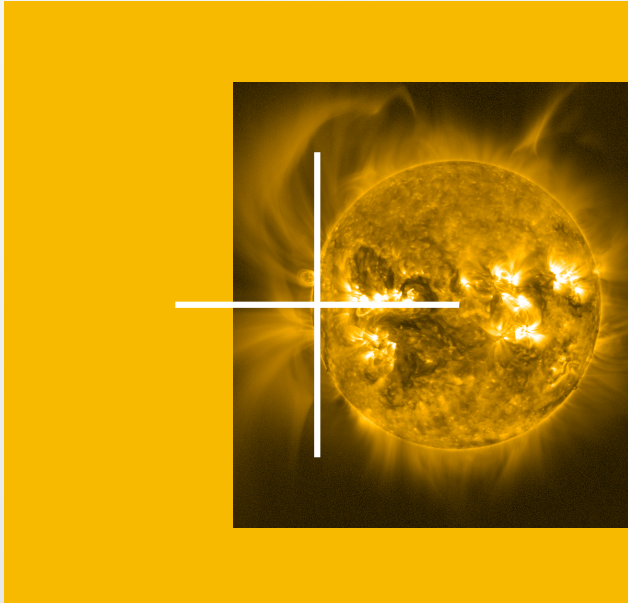
resolution: 9 arcsec on 2 pixels

@ 0.28 AU = 1830 km on 2 pixels

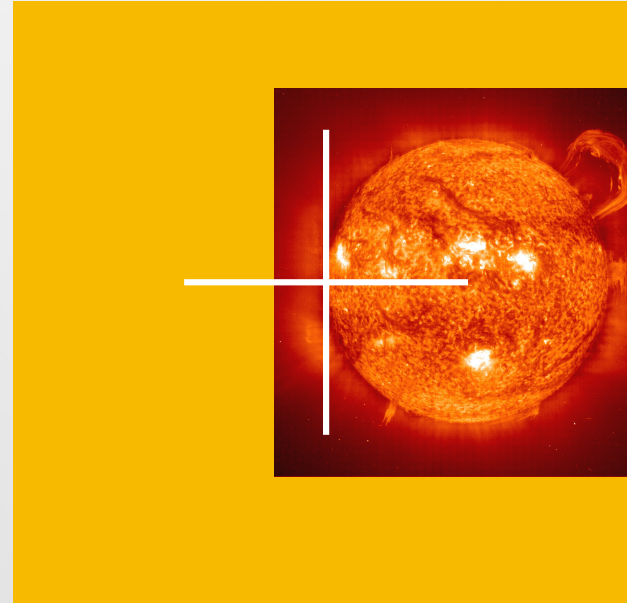
# FSI: Full Sun Imager

FOV:  $3.8^\circ \times 3.8^\circ$ , @ 0.28 AU: 4  $R_{\text{sun}}$  x 4  $R_{\text{sun}}$

17nm



30.4nm



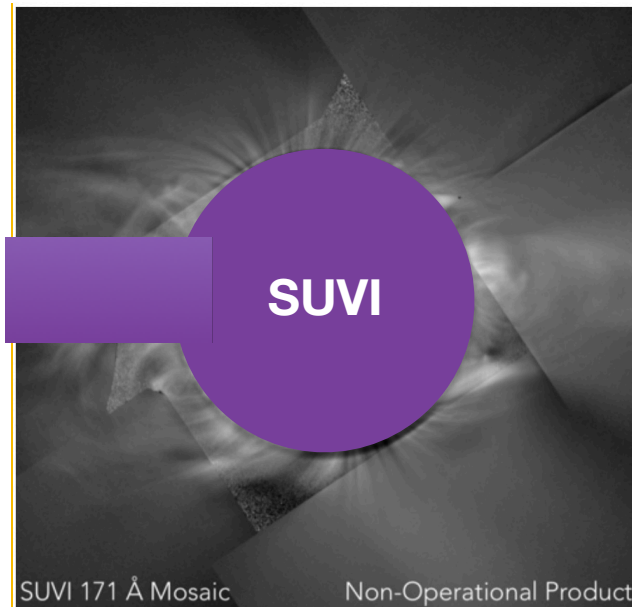
resolution: 9 arcsec on 2 pixels

@ 0.28 AU = 1830 km on 2 pixels

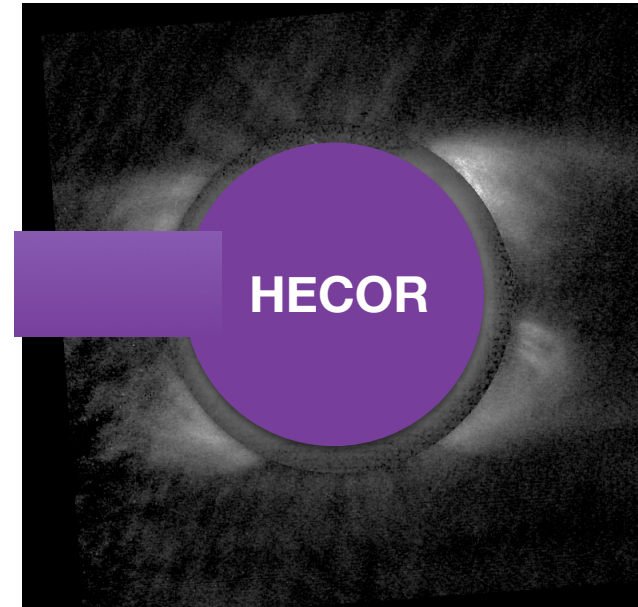
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FOV:  $3.8^\circ \times 3.8^\circ$ , @ 0.28 AU: 4  $R_{\text{sun}}$  x 4  $R_{\text{sun}}$

17nm



30.4nm



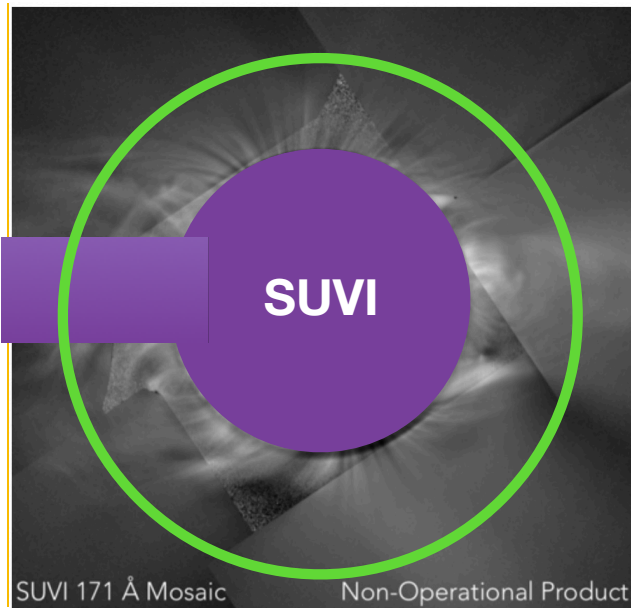
resolution: 9 arcsec on 2 pixels

@ 0.28 AU = 1830 km on 2 pixels

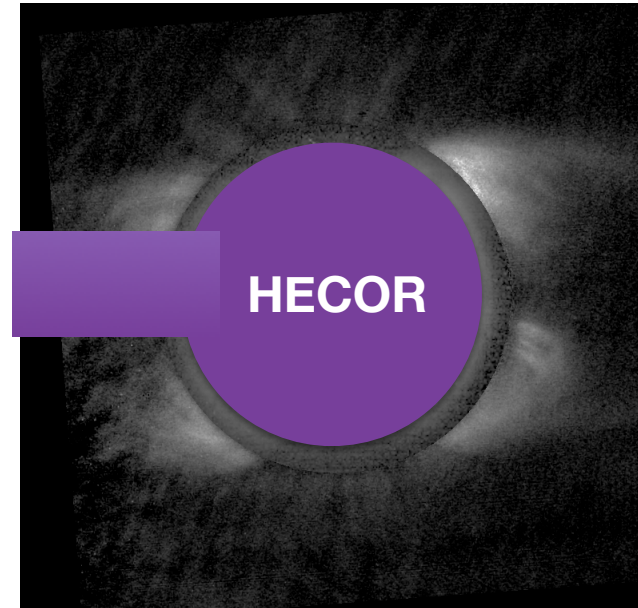
# FSI: Full Sun Imager

FOV:  $3.8^\circ \times 3.8^\circ$ , @ 0.28 AU: 4  $R_{\text{sun}}$  x 4  $R_{\text{sun}}$

17nm



30.4nm

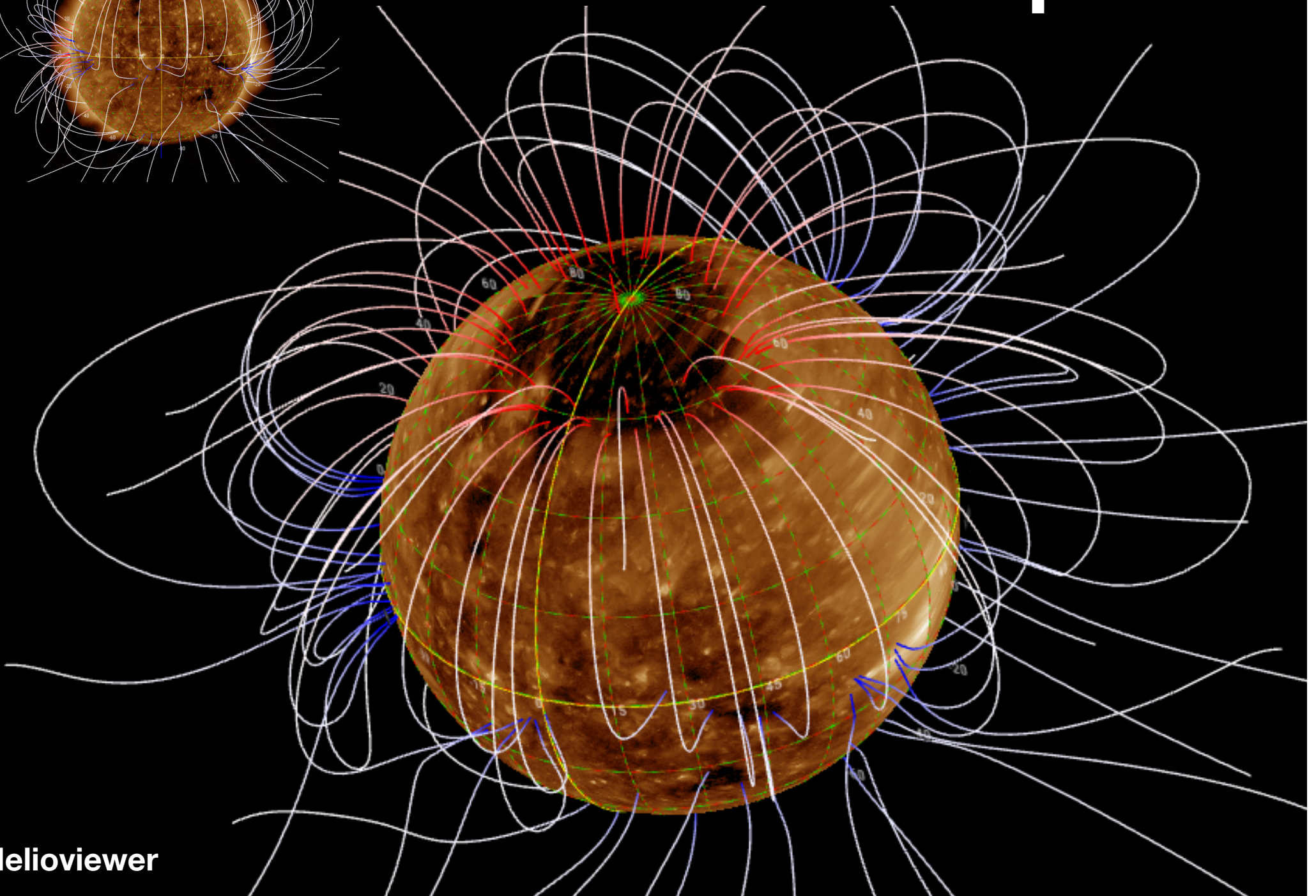
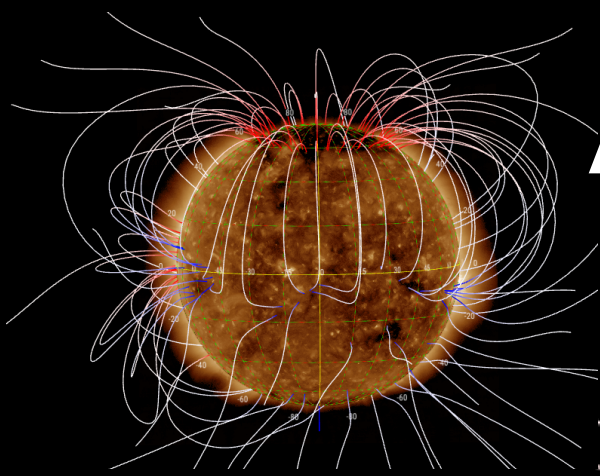


resolution: 9 arcsec on 2 pixels

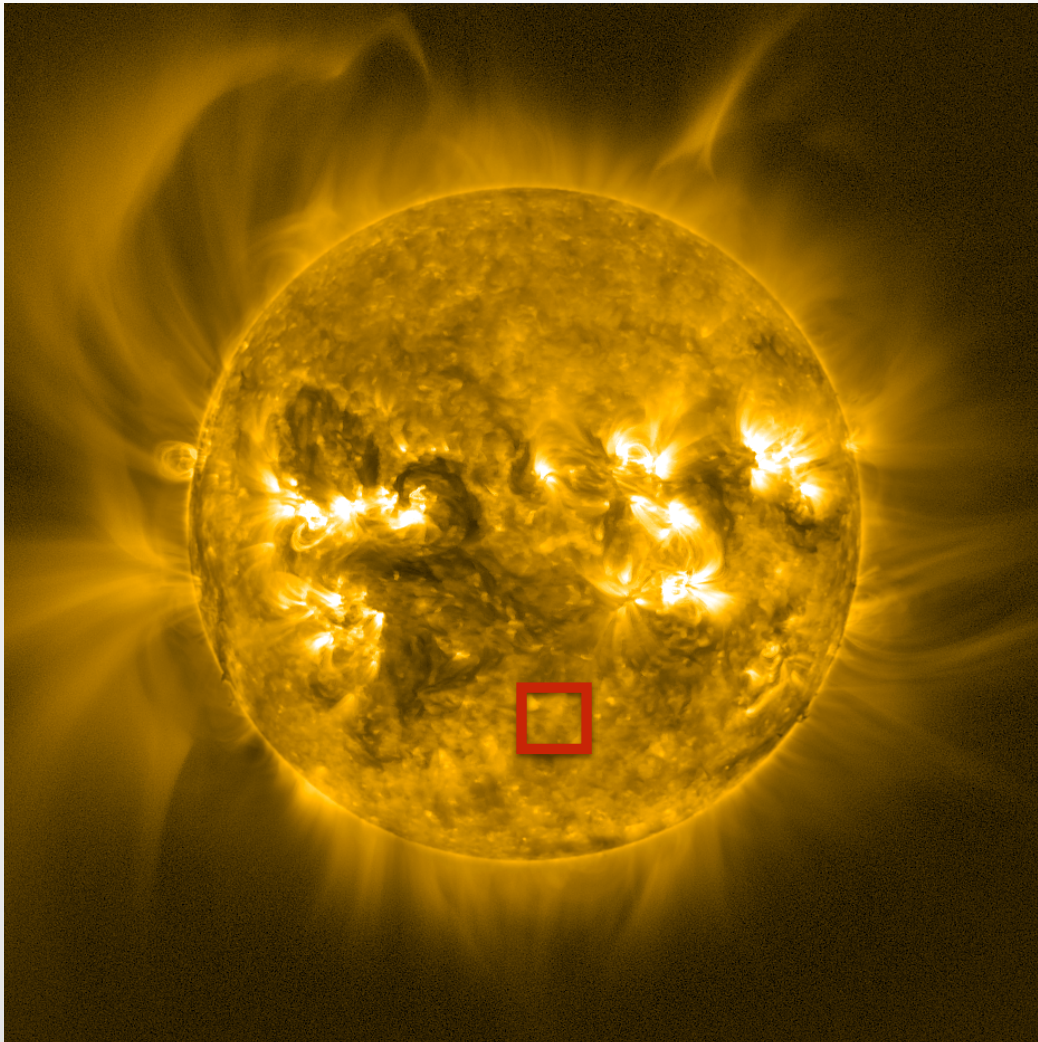
@ 0.28 AU = 1830 km on 2 pixels



# A view off the poles



# HRI: High Resolution Imagers



FOV:

17'x17'

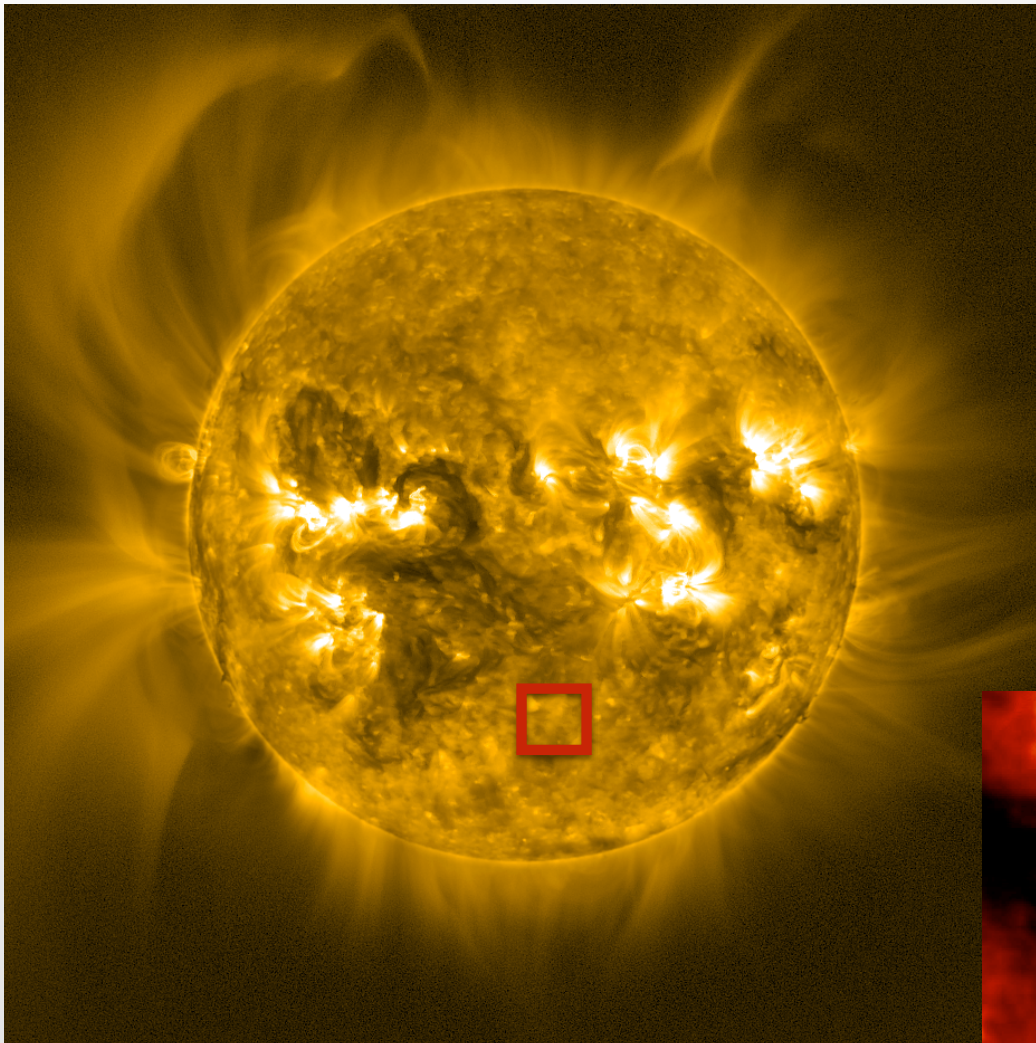
@ 0.28 AU =  $(0.16 R)^2$

resolution:

1 arcsec on 2 pixels

@ 0.28 AU = 200km

# HRI: High Resolution Imagers



FOV:

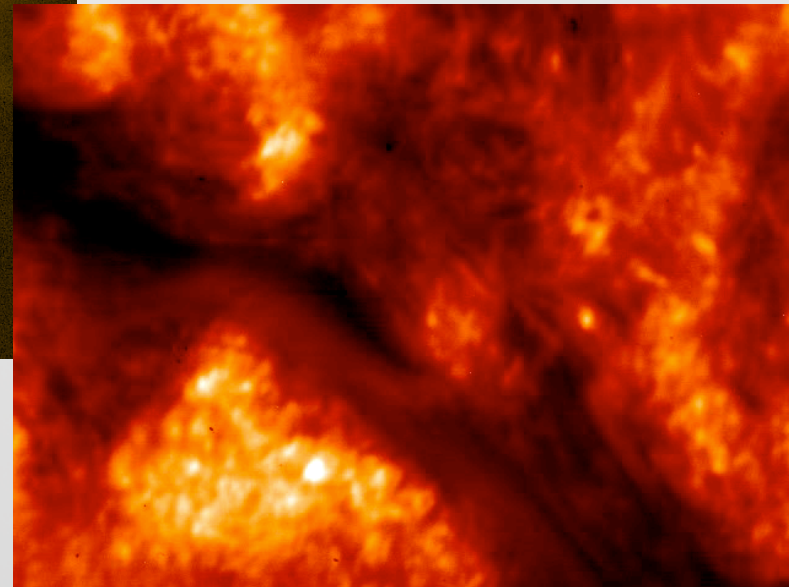
17'x17'

@ 0.28 AU =  $(0.16 R)^2$

resolution:

1 arcsec on 2 pixels

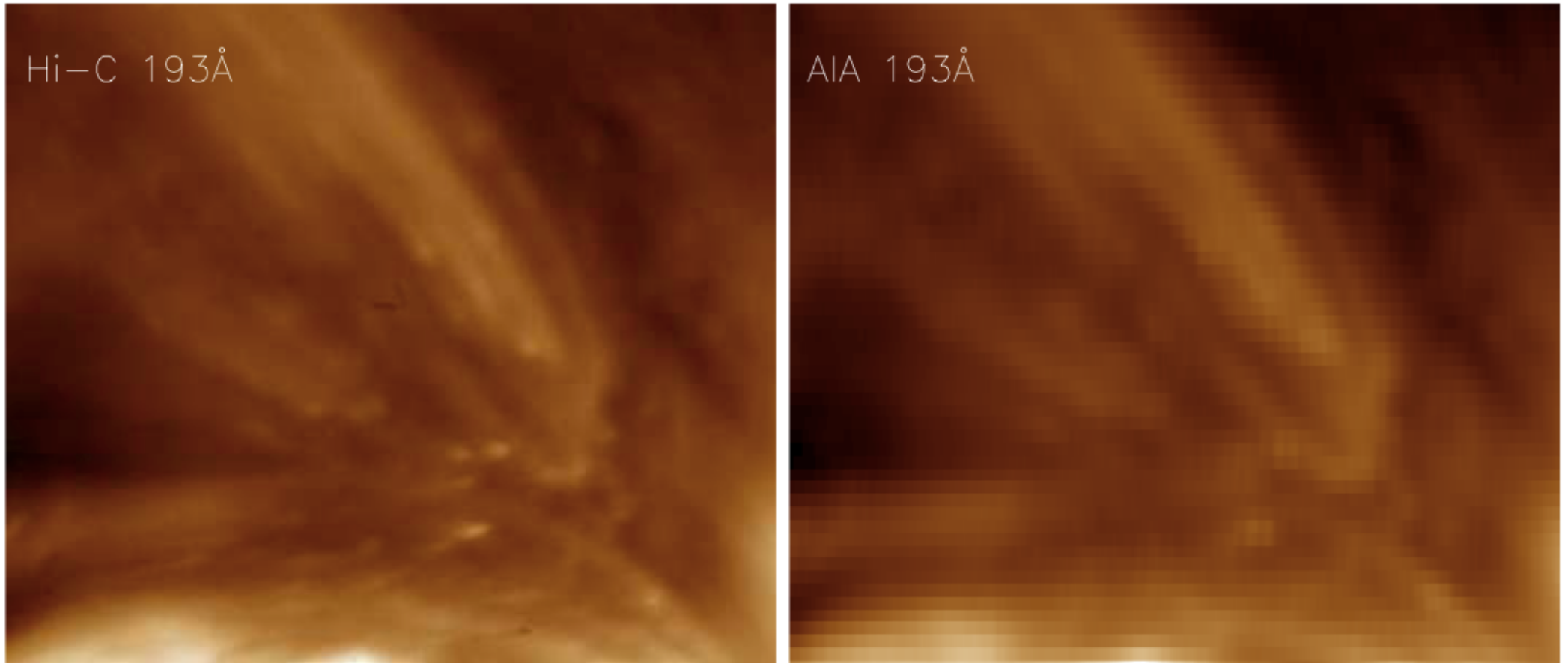
@ 0.28 AU = 200km



**VAULT 2002**  
**0.5'' res = 360 km**  
**21 images at 17s cadence**

# Hi-C sounding rocket

19.3nm , 0.3" = 220km res, 122 images



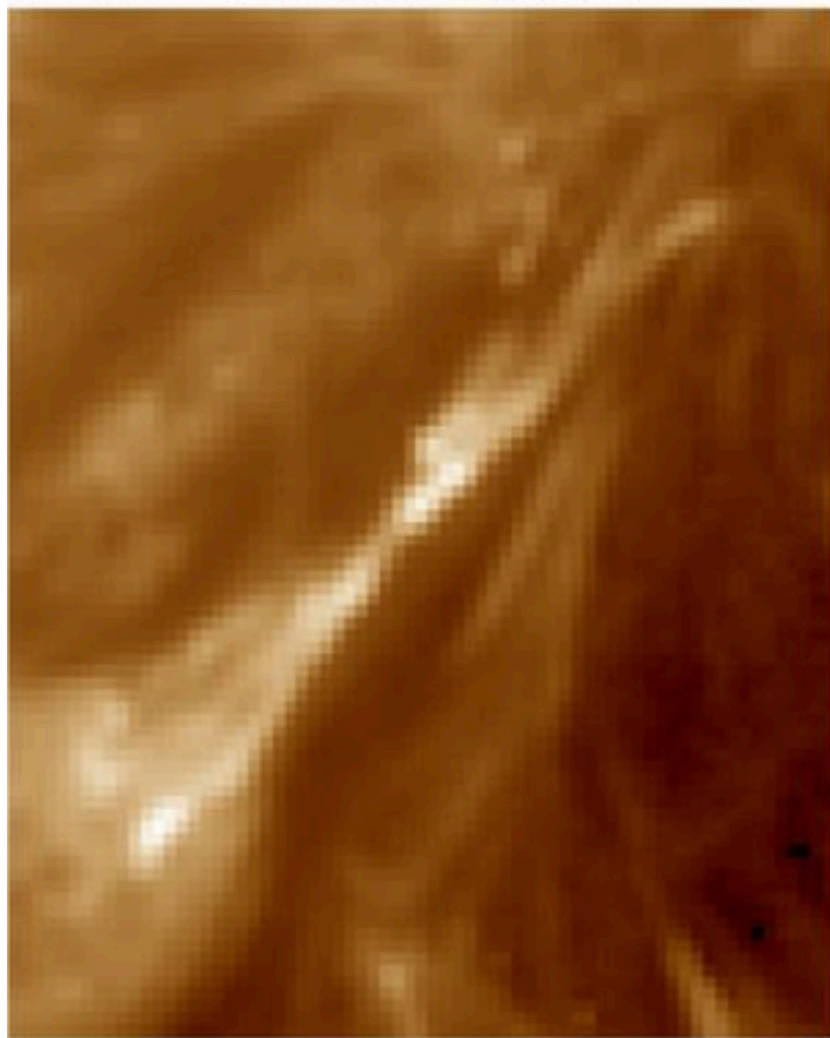
EUV Bright Dots (EBDs) at base of large loops

Lifetime ~25s, size~ 0.68 Mm

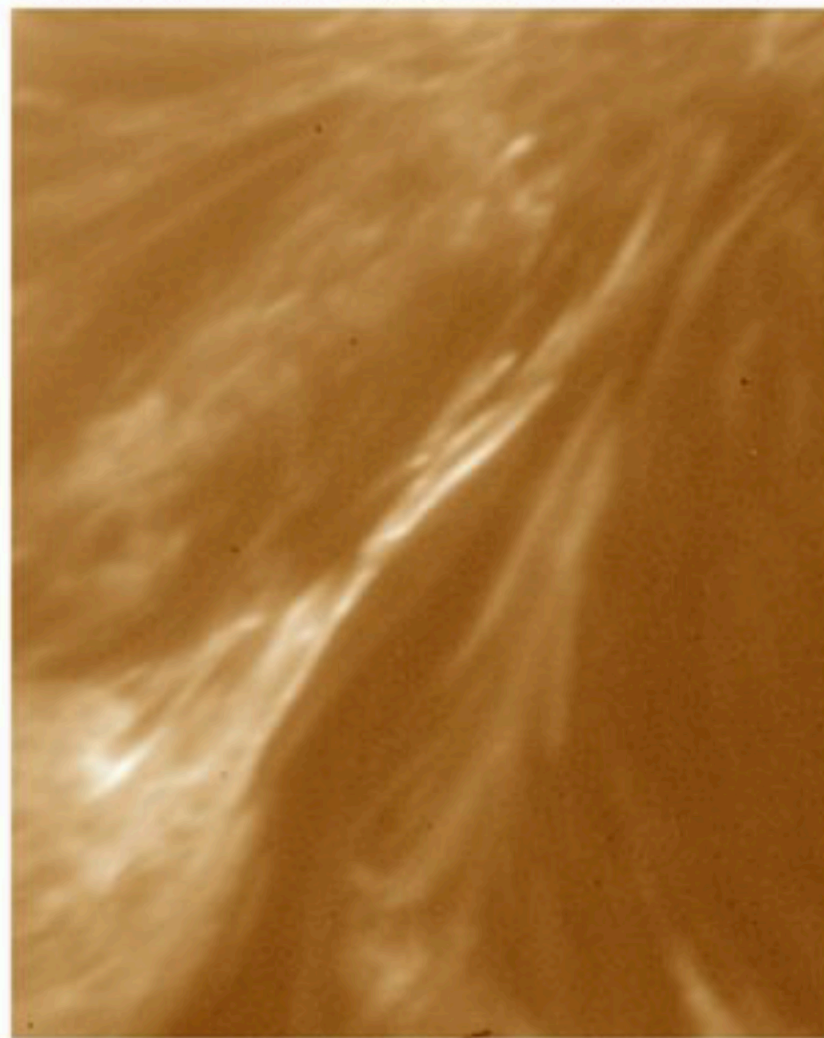
# Hi-C sounding rocket

19.3nm , 0.3'' = 220km res, 122 images

**d** AIA 193 Å: Fe xii (1.5 MK) 18:55:19

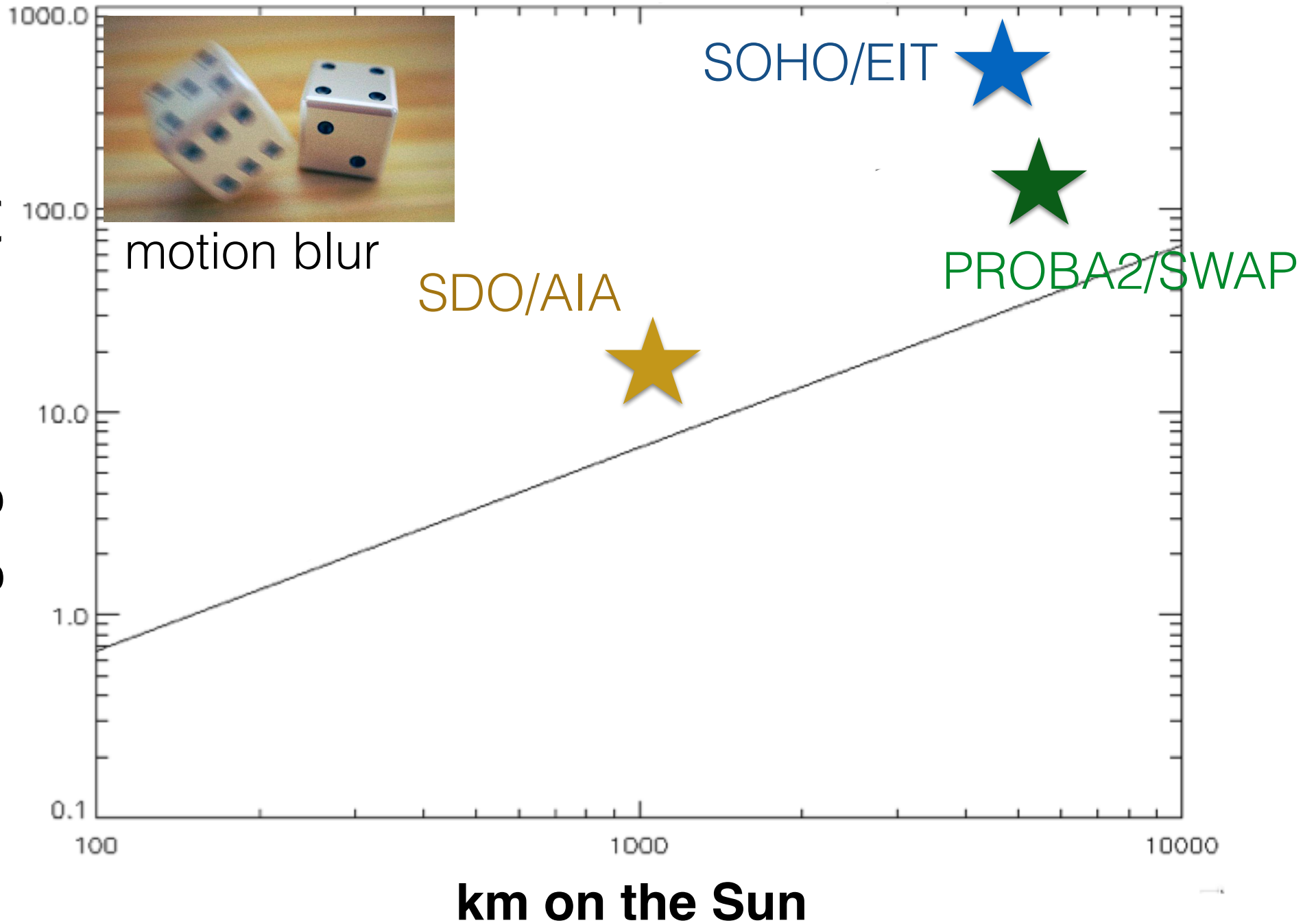


**e** Hi-C 193 Å: Fe xii (1.5 MK) 18:56:04



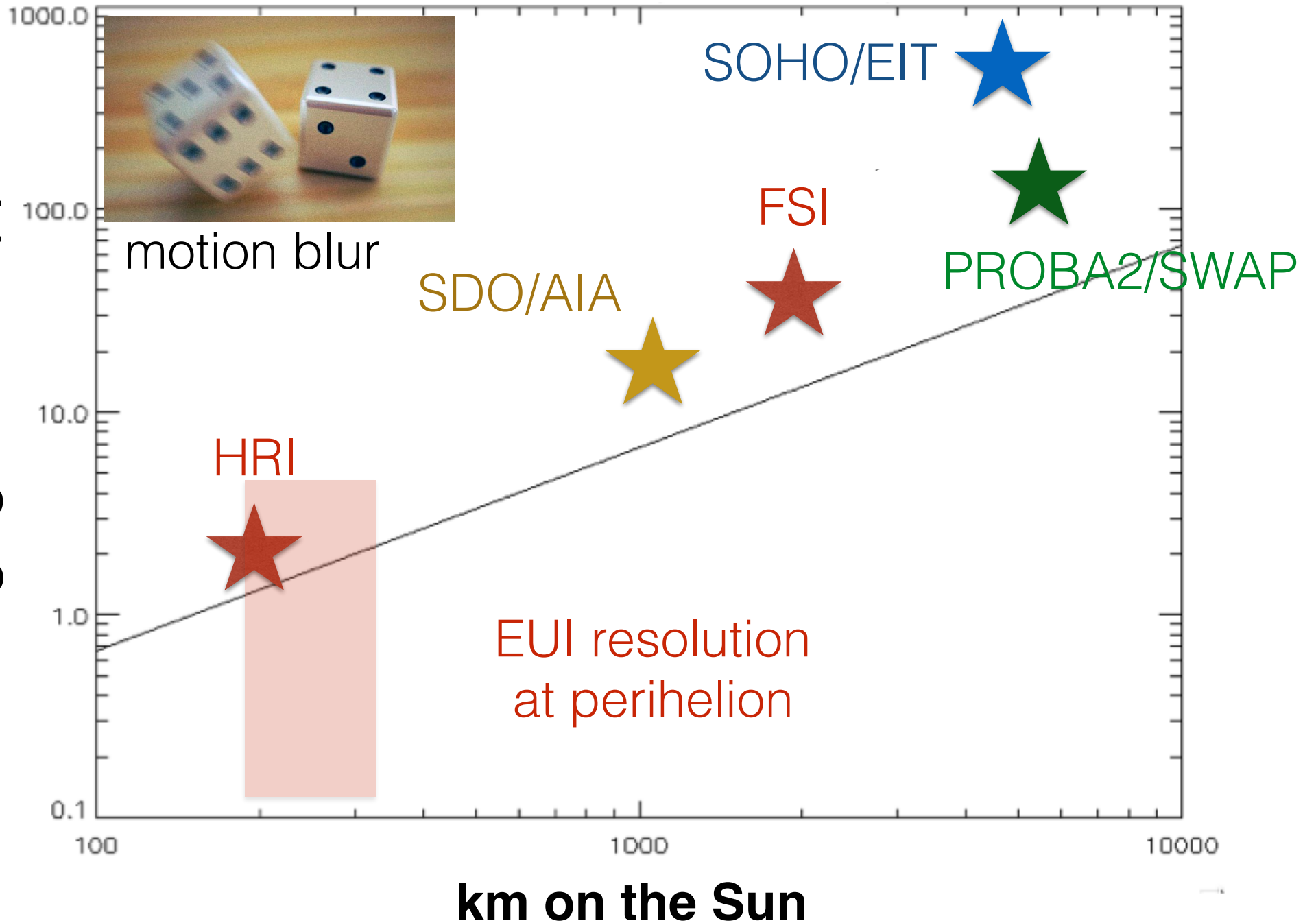
**Solid Line = 150 km/s = sound speed at 1 MK**

**Exposure time!!!!**  
imaging cadence (s)

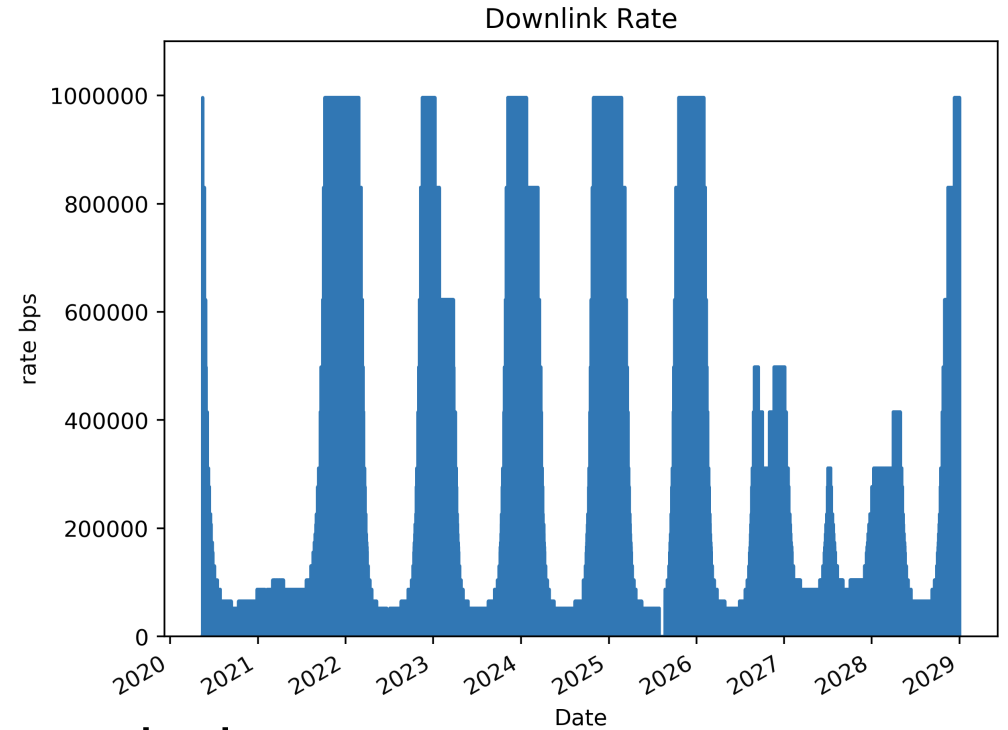


**Solid Line = 150 km/s = sound speed at 1 MK**

**Exposure time!!!!**  
imaging cadence (s)



# Telemetry



- telemetry is difficult for near-Sun mission
- EUI gets 20.5 kbps during 30 days per orbit (180 days)
- Total data/year = 13 000 MB
- ~ 500 uncompressed images per telescope/year
- for HRI at 1 sec, this would be a movie of 8 min...



# Planning

Nov 5 2019



Nov 21 2019



8013302018-000  
TRANSPORTATION COVER  
SERIAL NUMBER 501  
ORIGIN COVER CANVAS  
WEIGHT 20 LBS  
BOTTOM

8013302018-000  
CCO TRANSPORTATION COVER  
SERIAL NUMBER 501  
ORIGIN COVER CANVAS  
WEIGHT 20 LBS  
BOTTOM

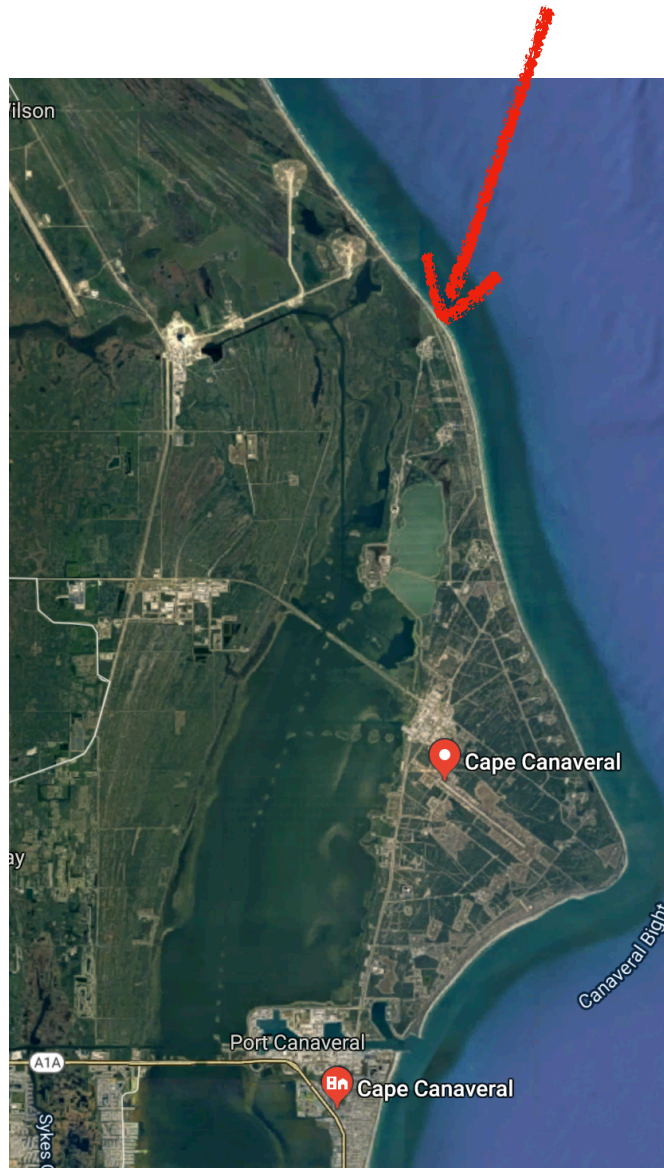


**Nov 22 2019**

**Boeing CST-100 Starliner**

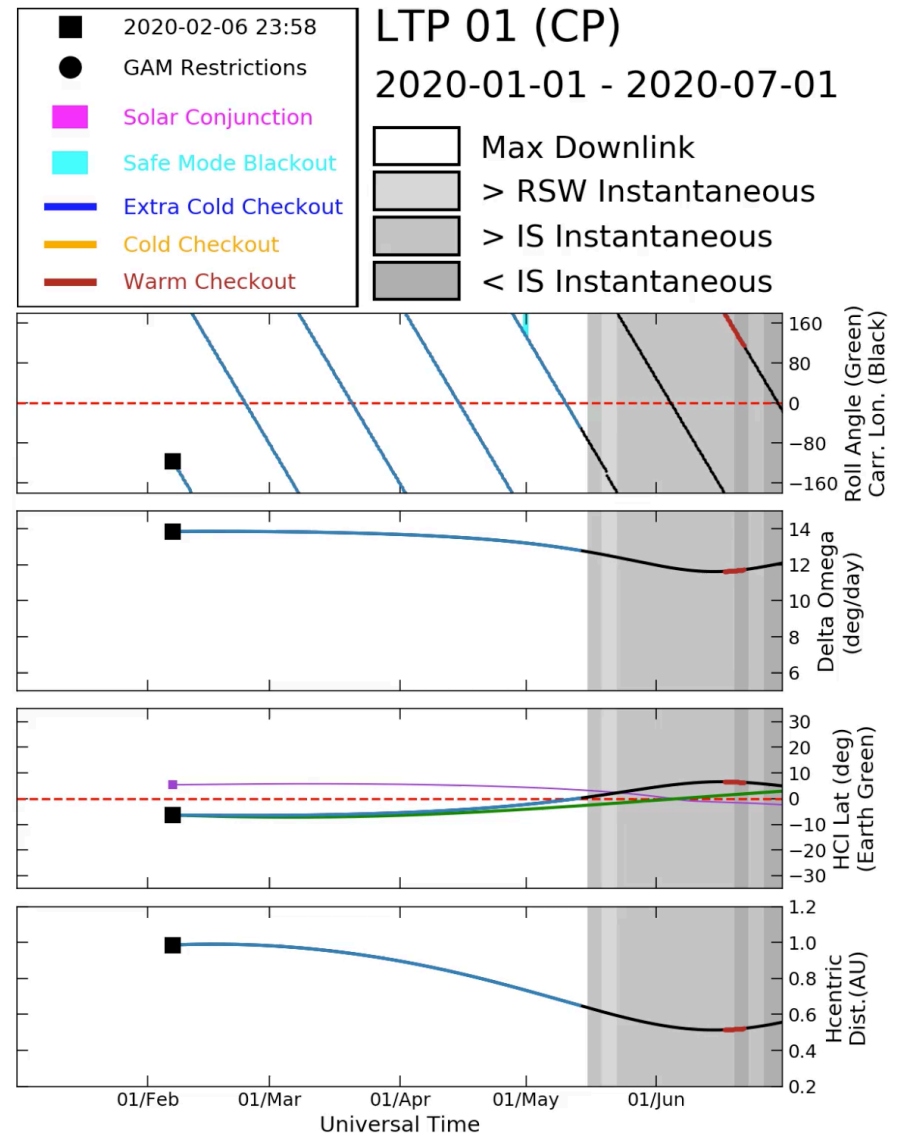
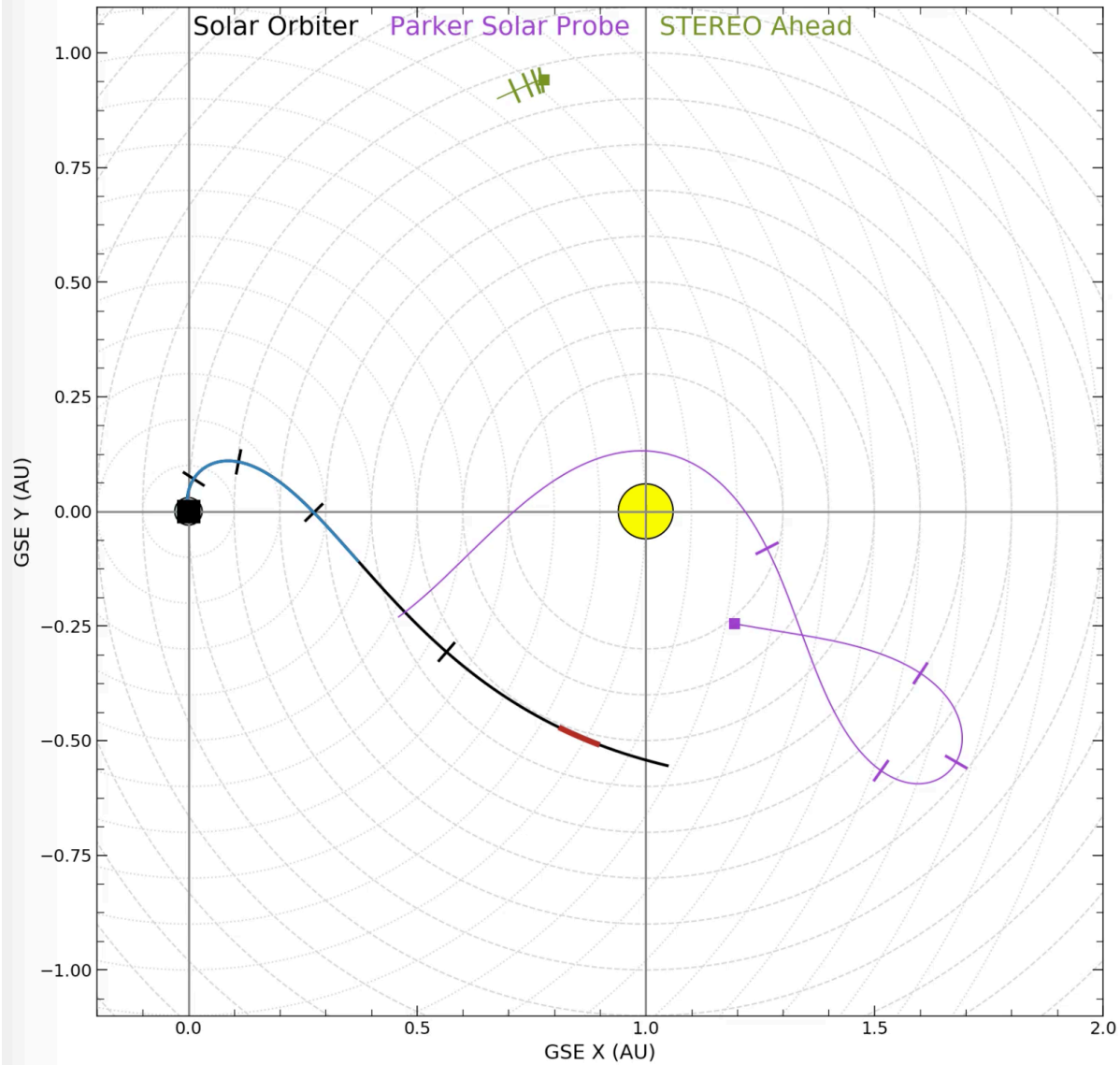
**Launch Dec 17 from LC 41**

**2020 Feb 6 (late Feb 5 Florida time)**

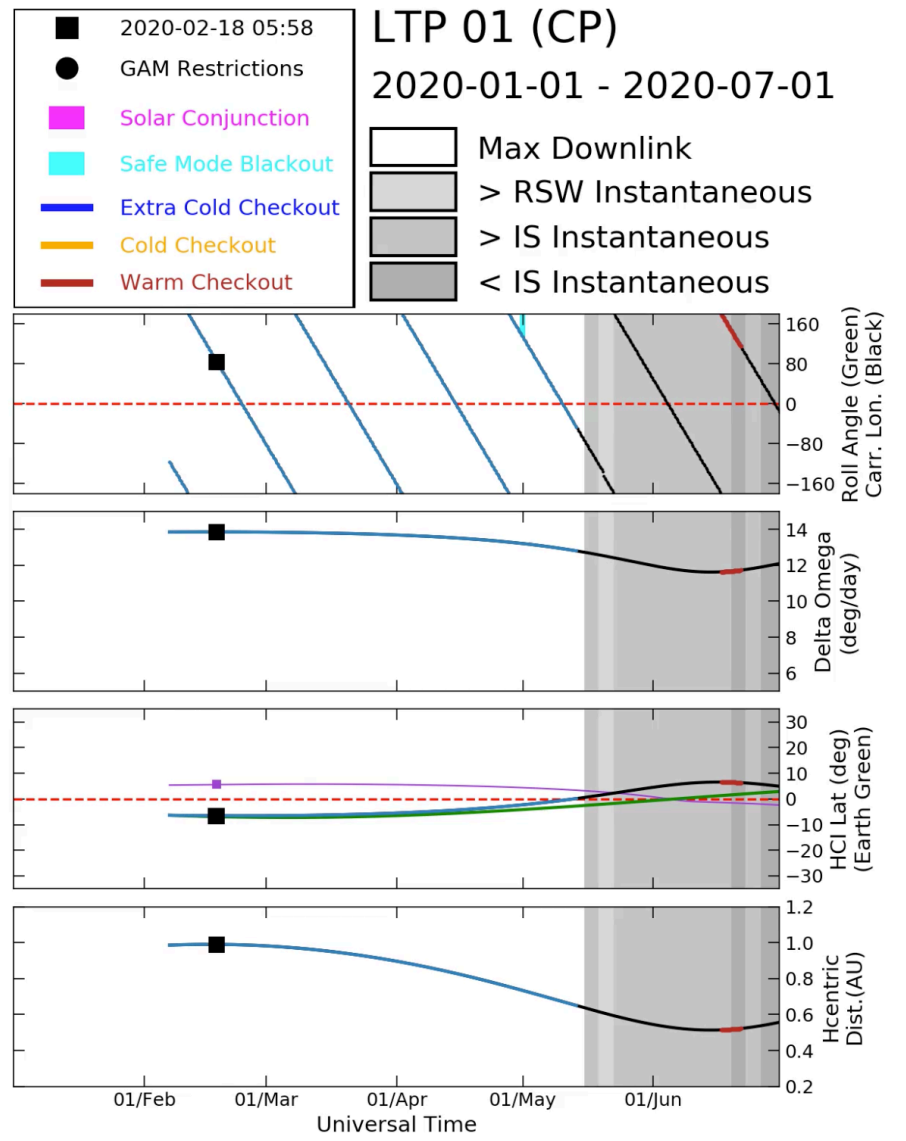
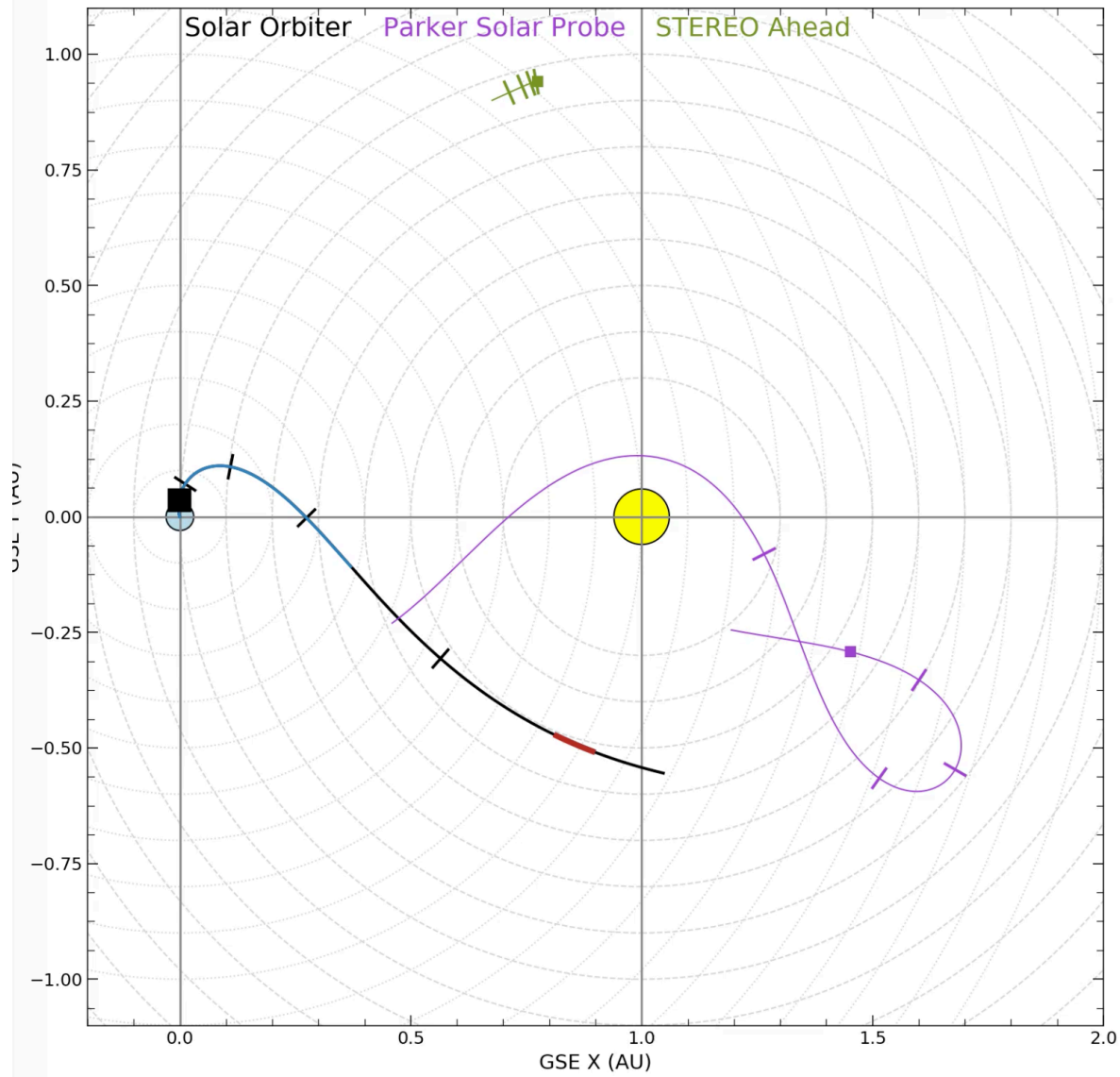


**GOES-R launch with Atlas V from LC 41**

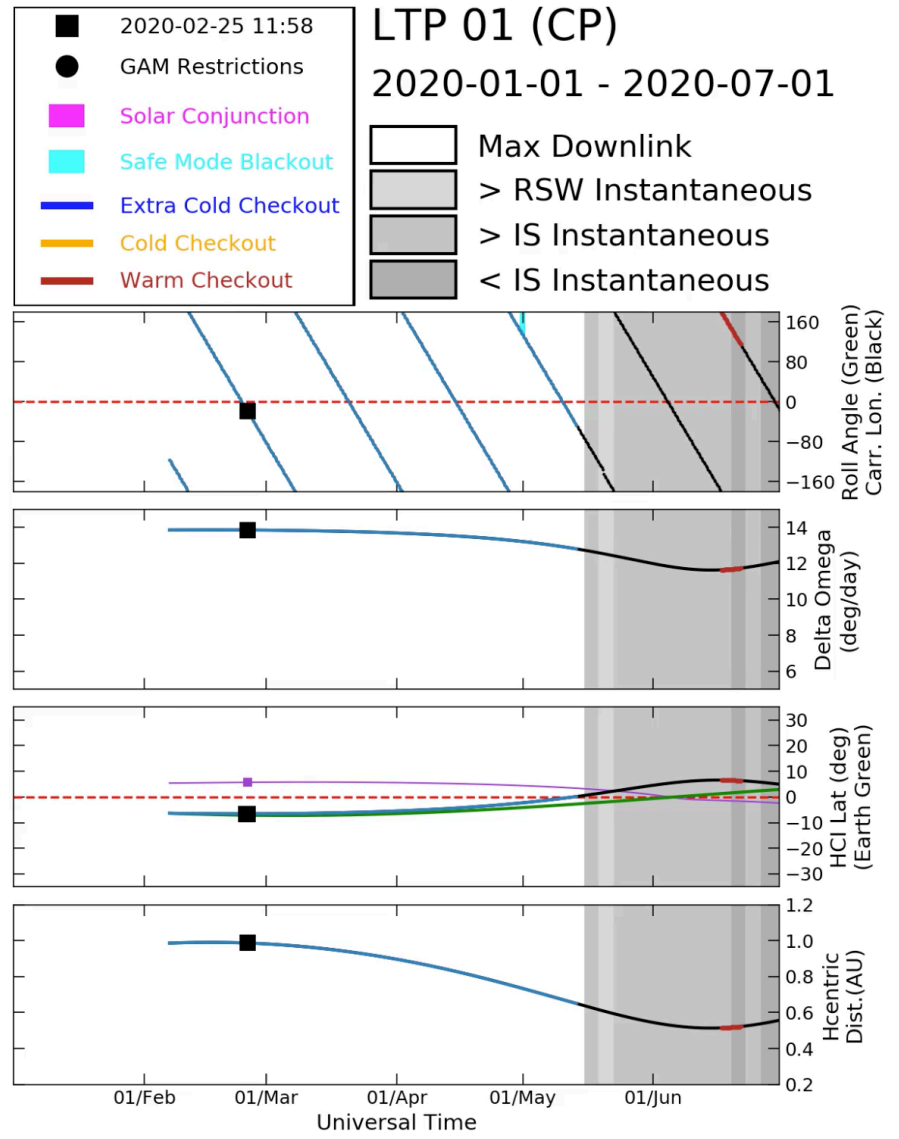
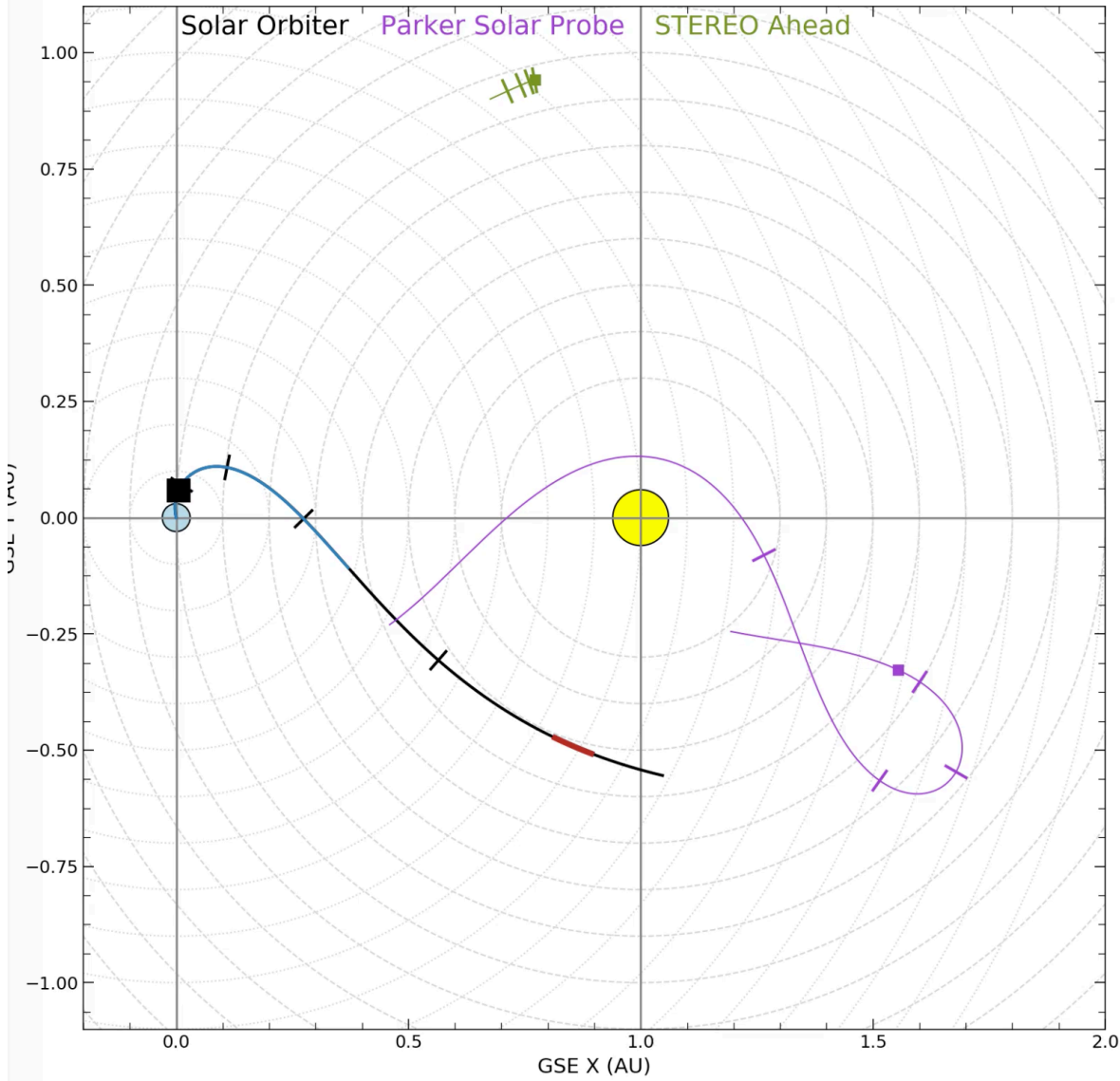
# Feb 6: launch



# Feb 18 EUI 2a: CEB switch on, instrument-controlled heaters on

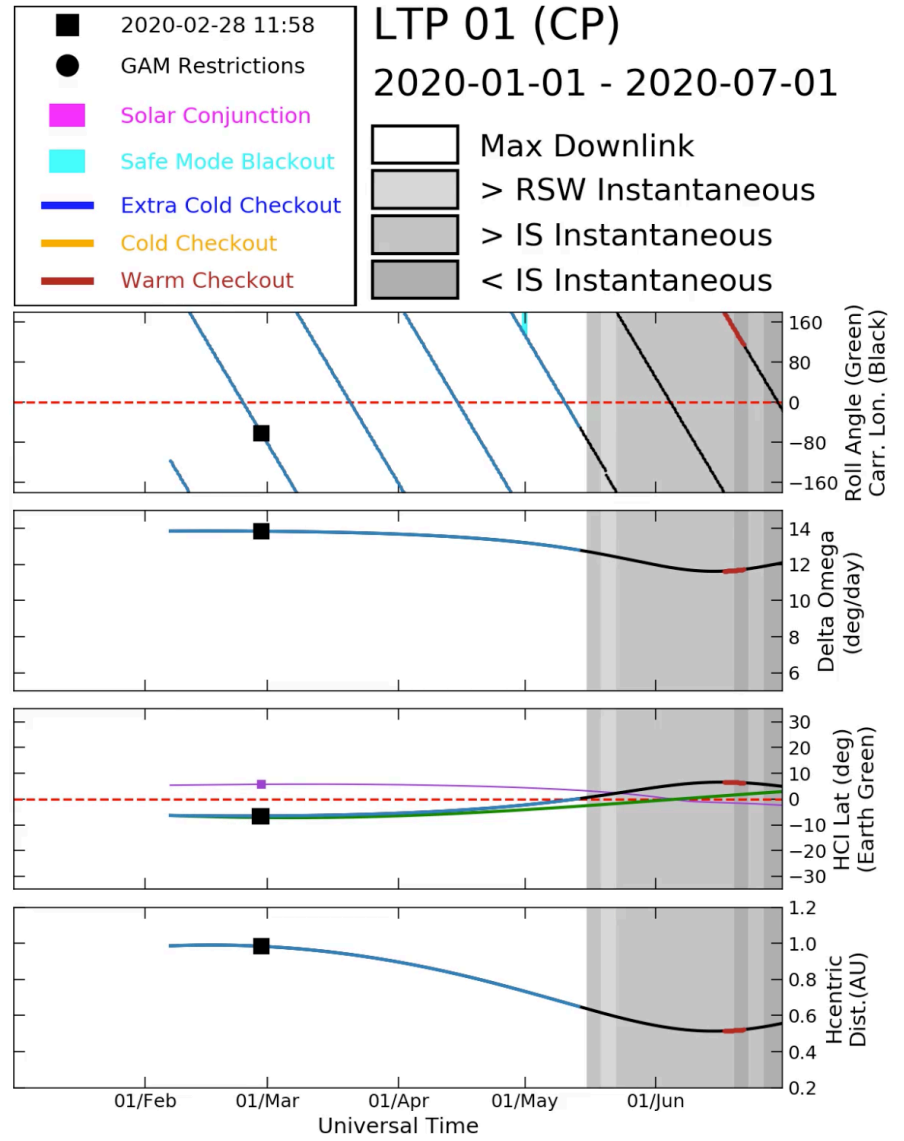
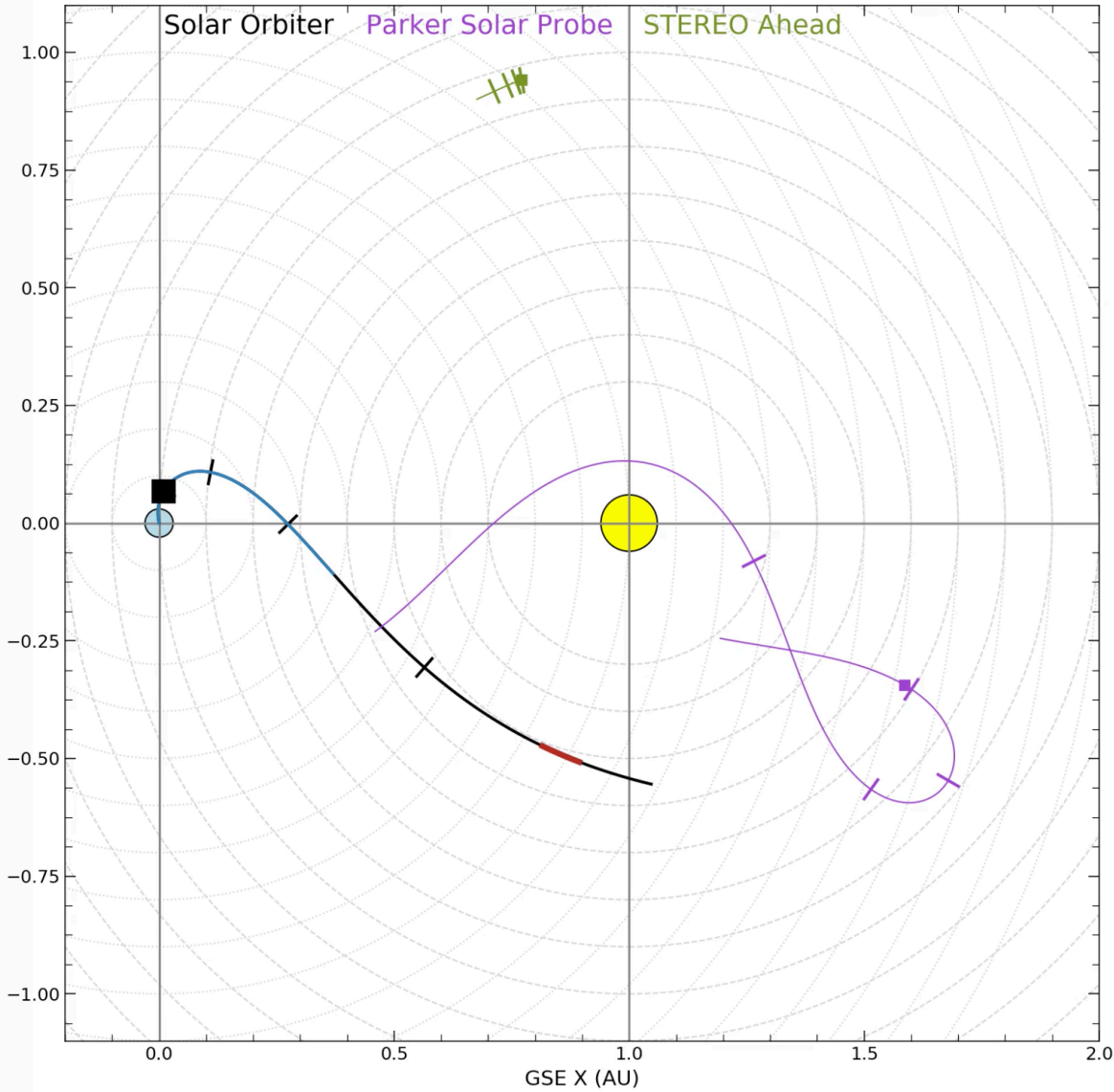


# Feb 25, 26, 27 EUI 2b: CEB (including WICOM compression chip) self tests

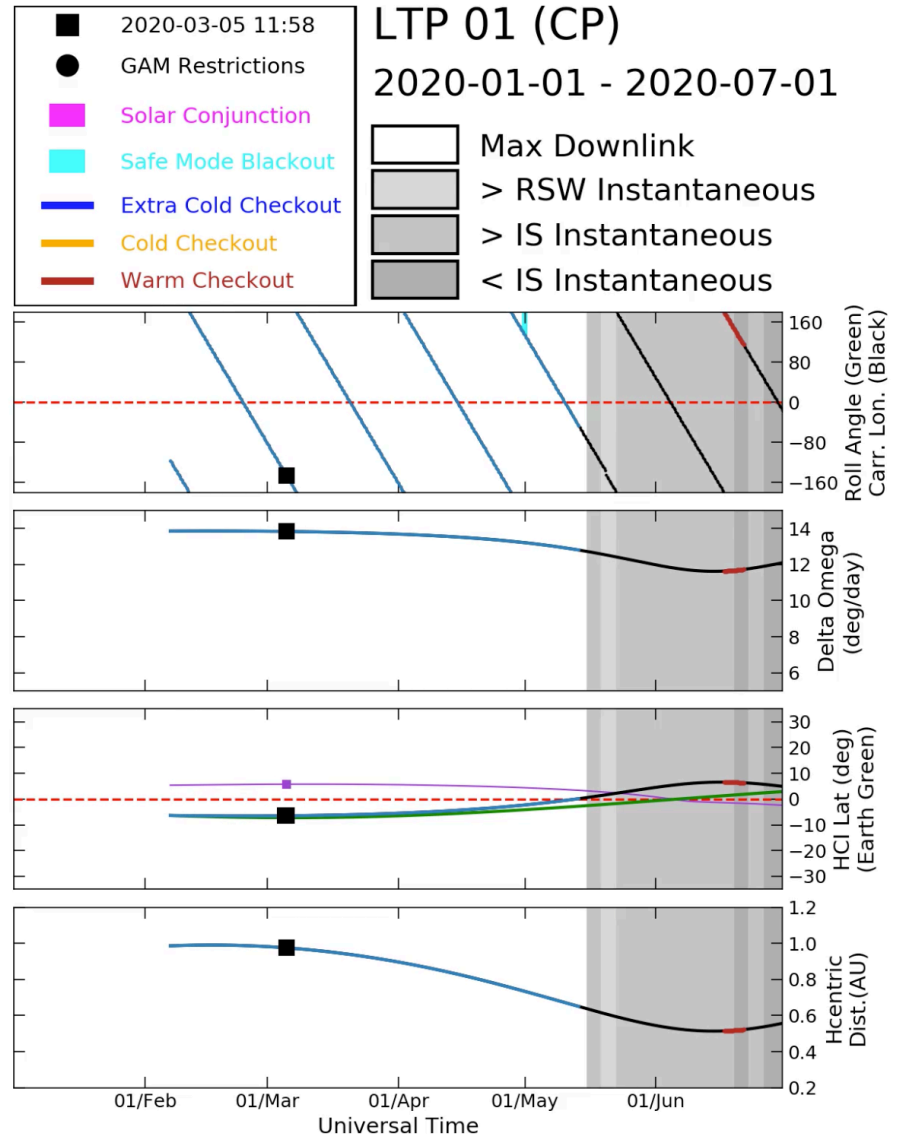
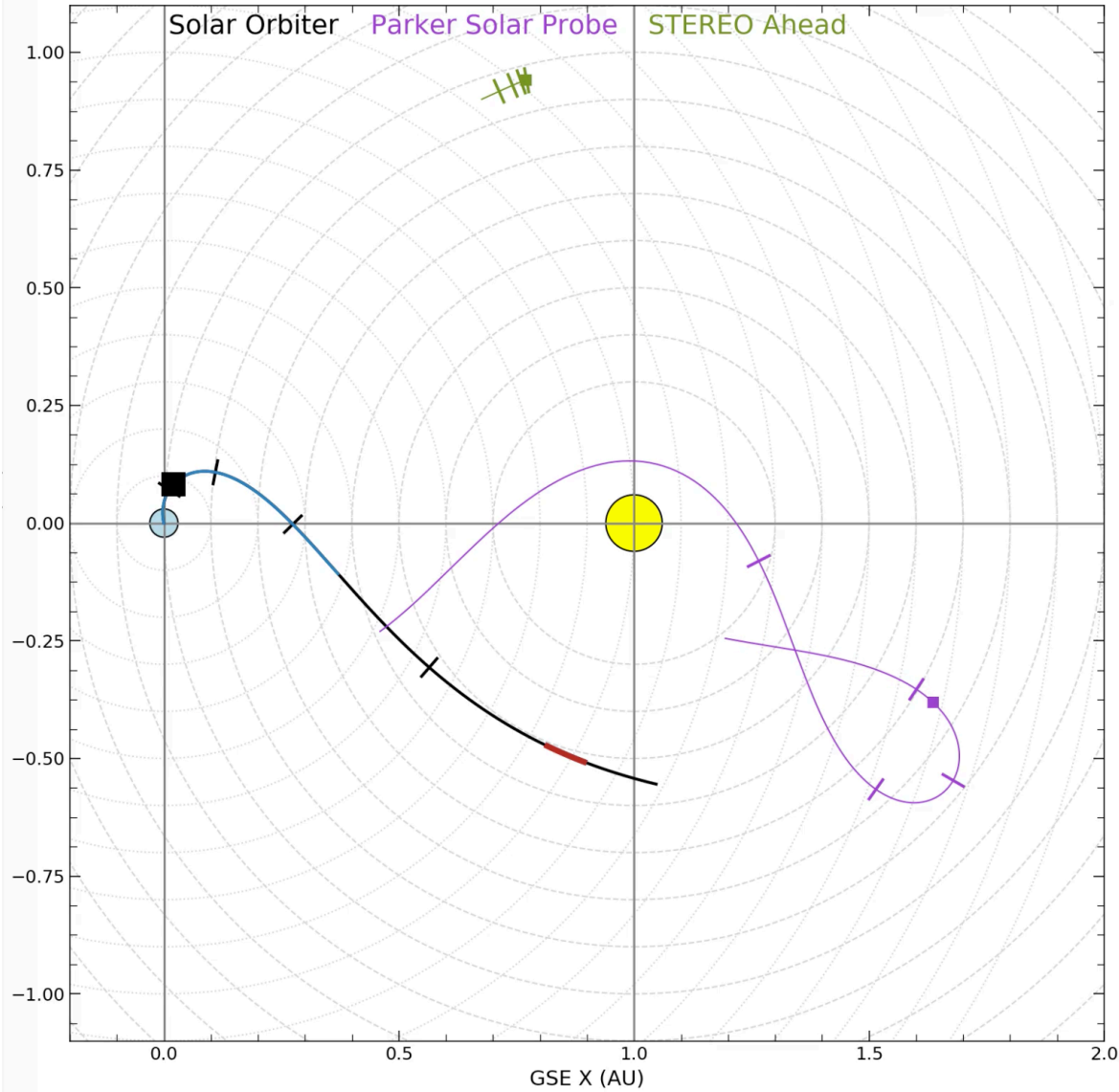




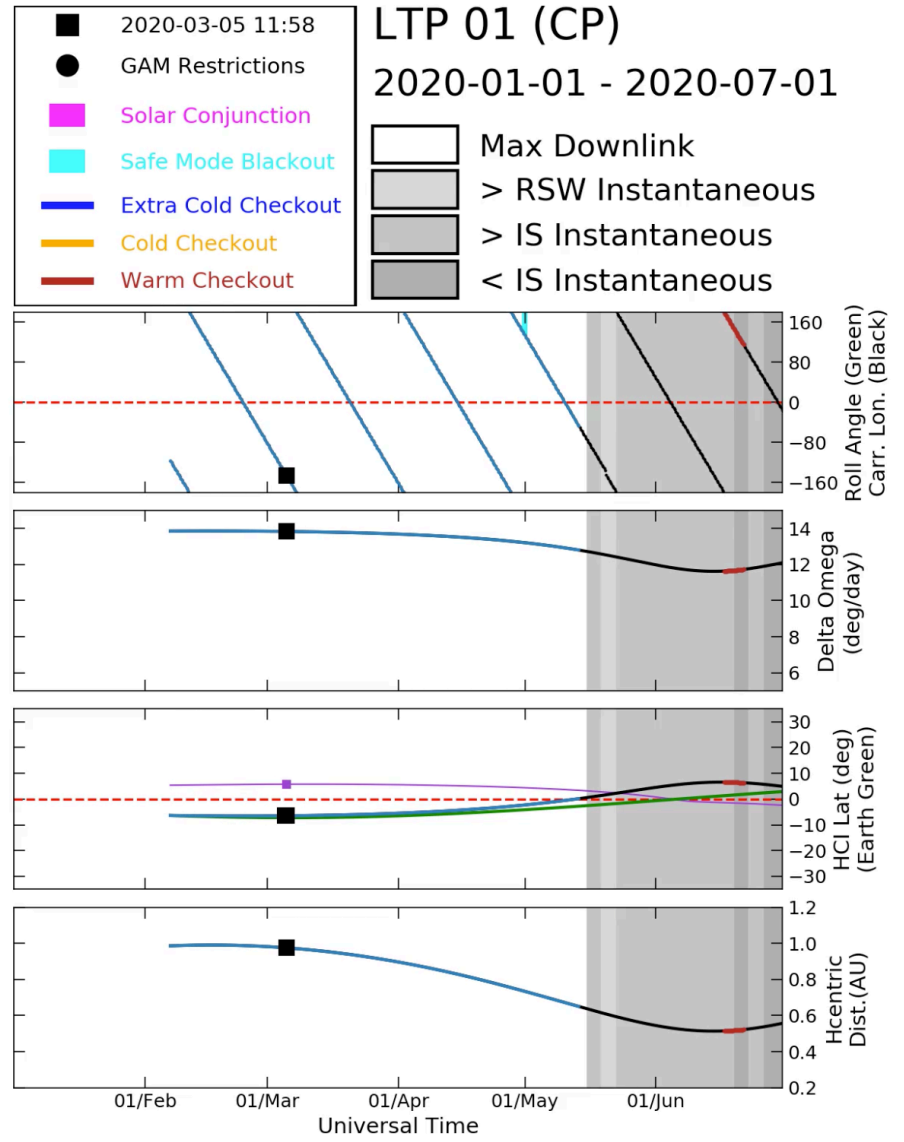
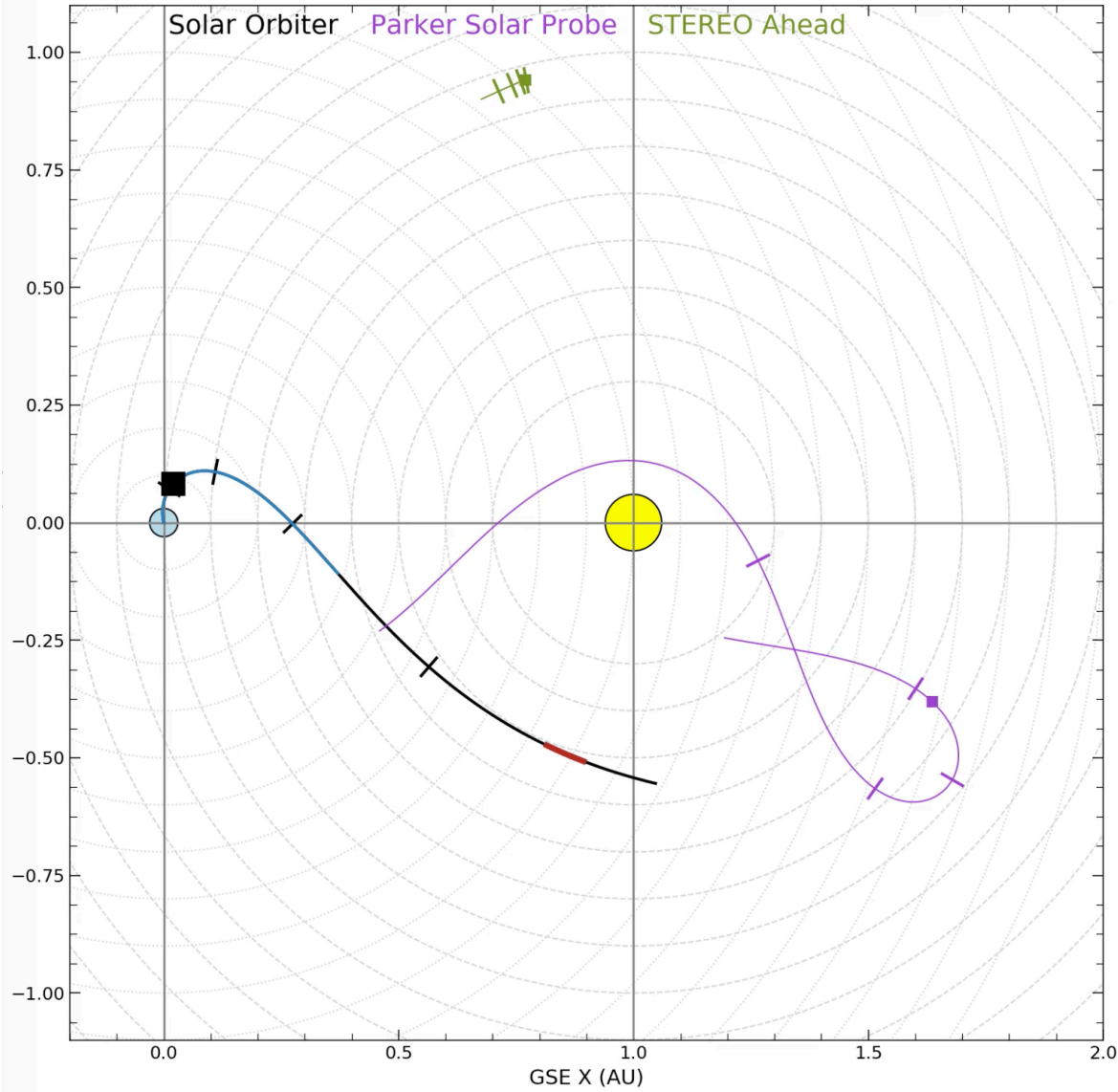
# Feb 28 EUI 3: cameras switch on, single dark and LED images



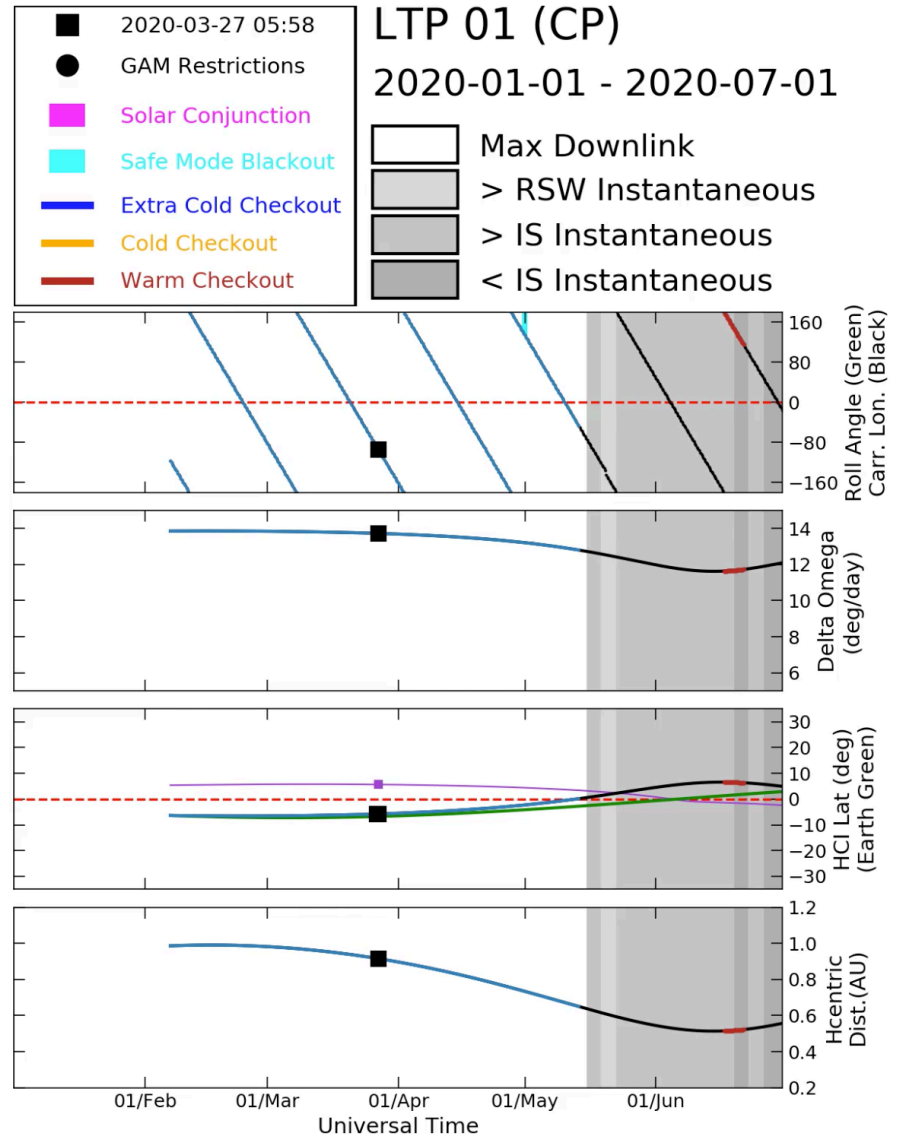
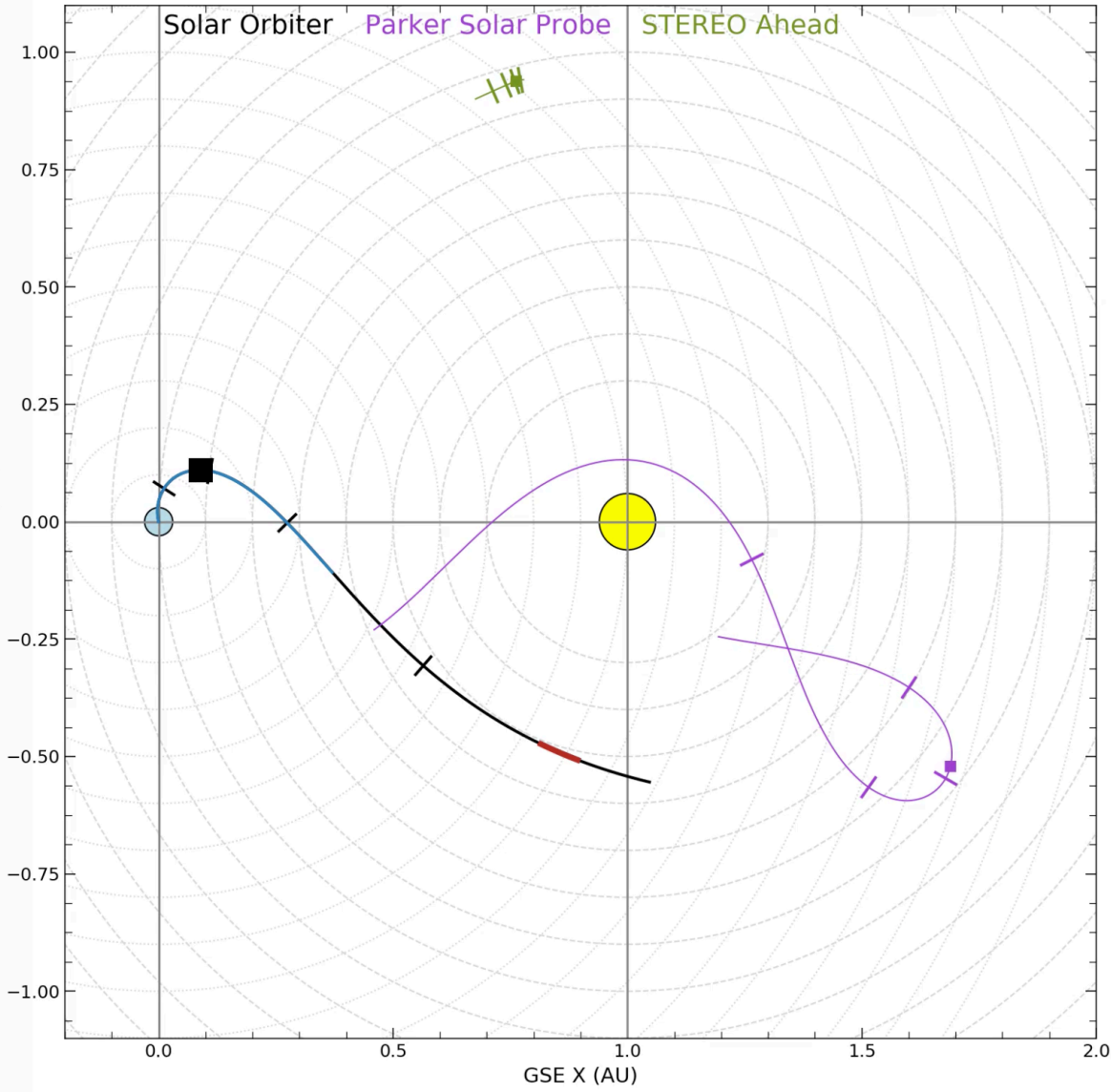
# Mar 3 EUI 6.2: open heat-shield doors to enhance outgassing



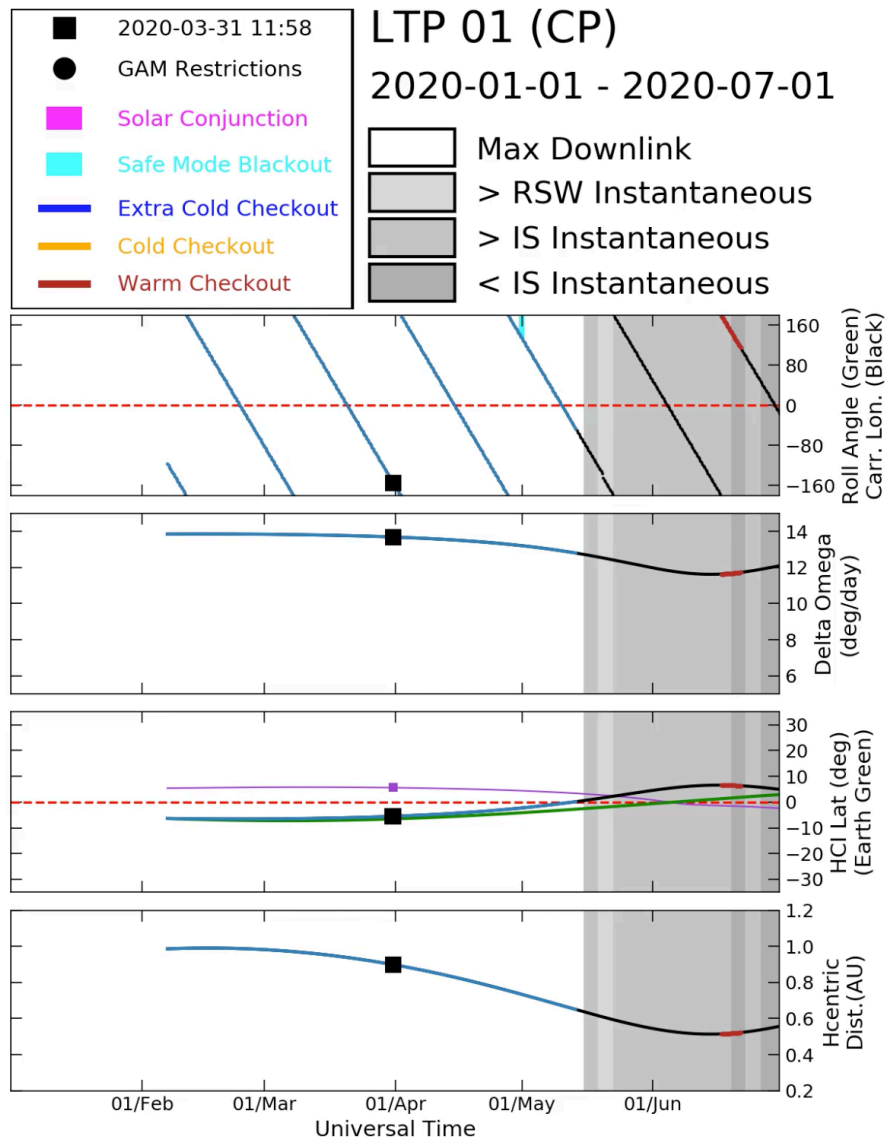
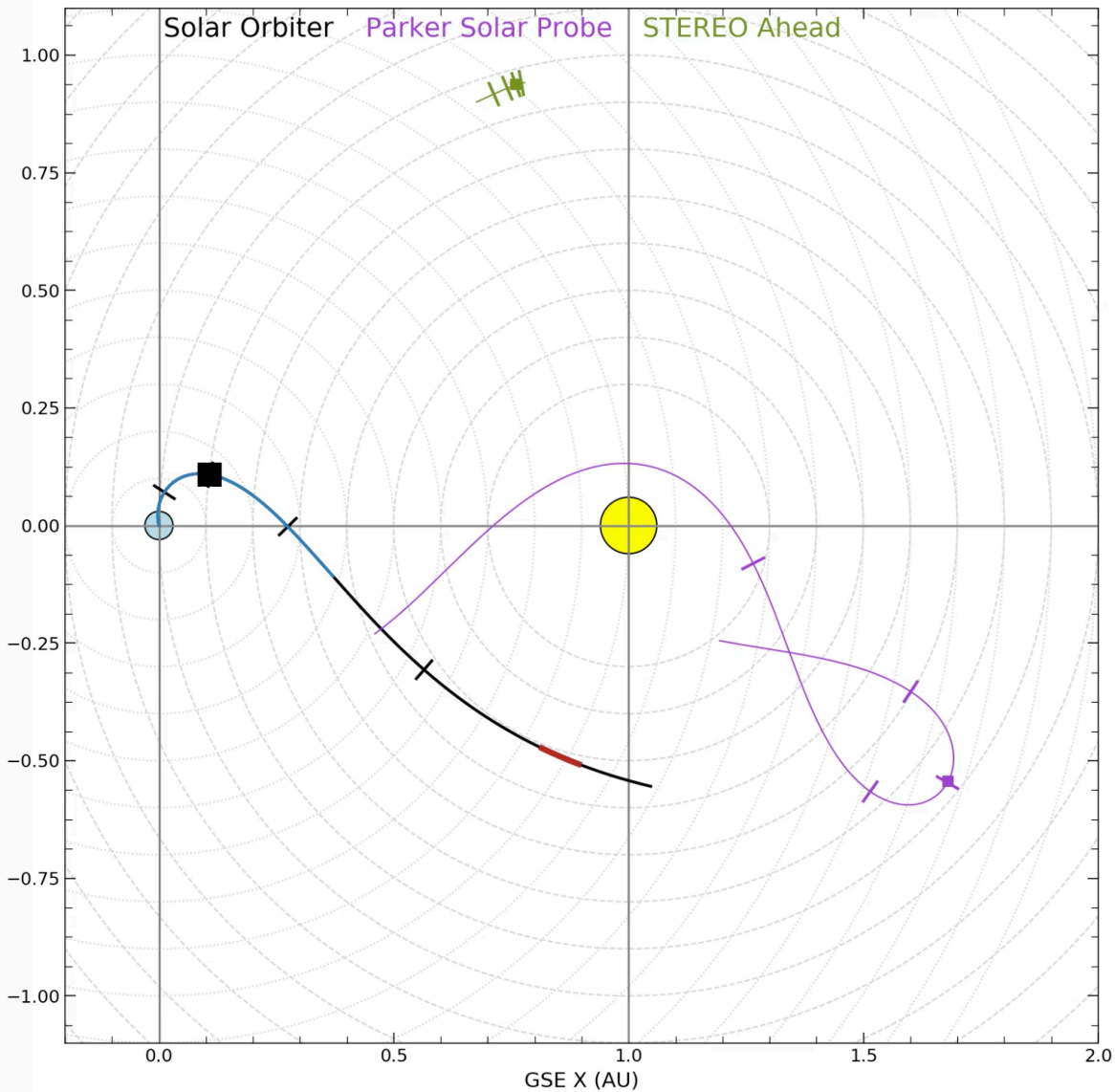
# Mar 5, 14 EUI 4: compressed dark & LEDs, detector settings, Test Science Tables



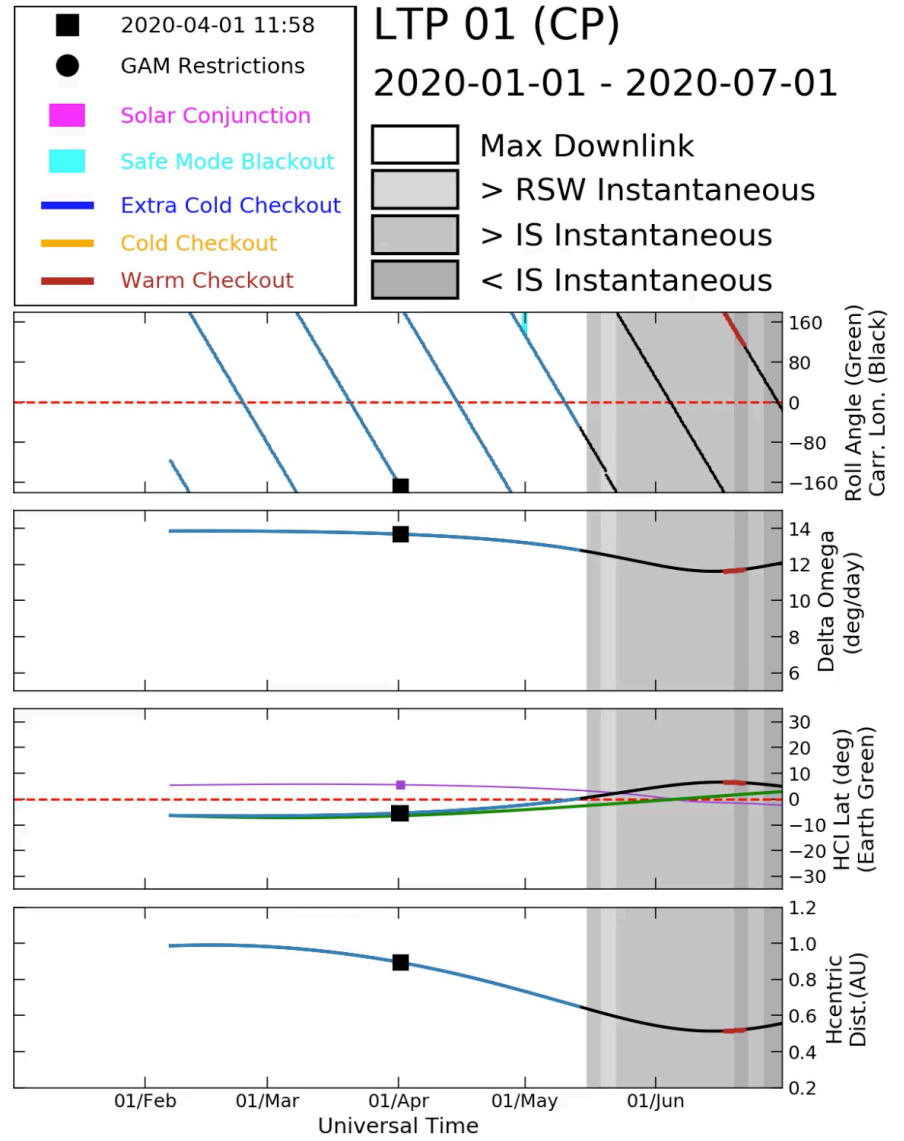
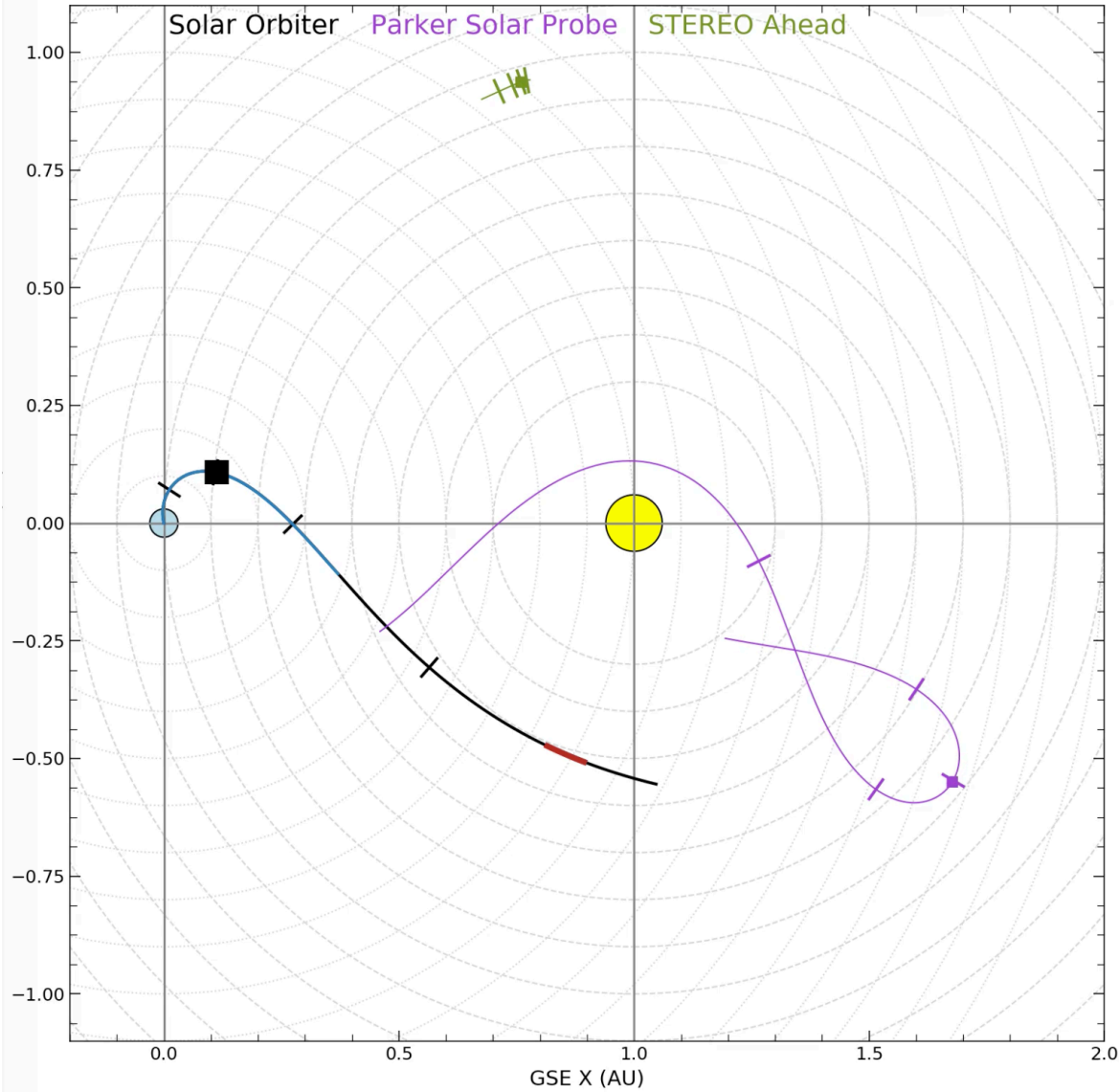
# Mar 27 EUI 5: software upload and science tables



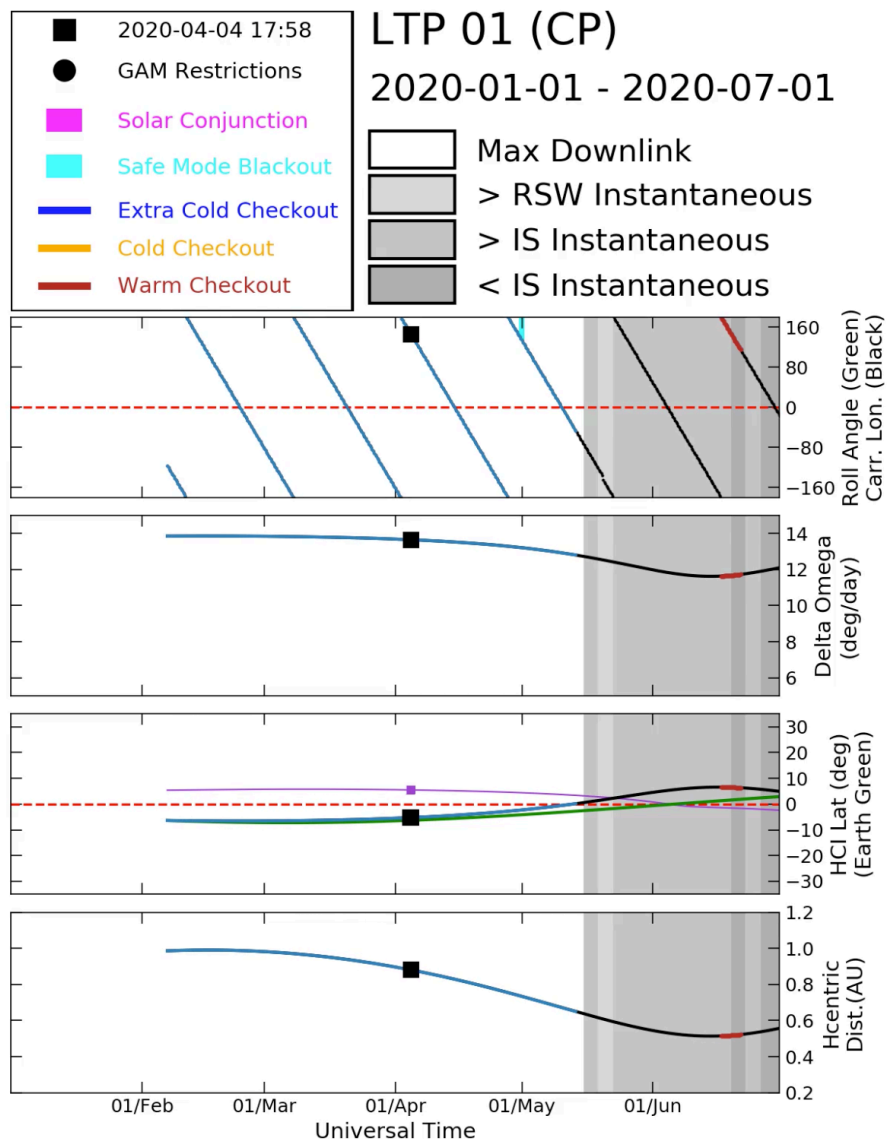
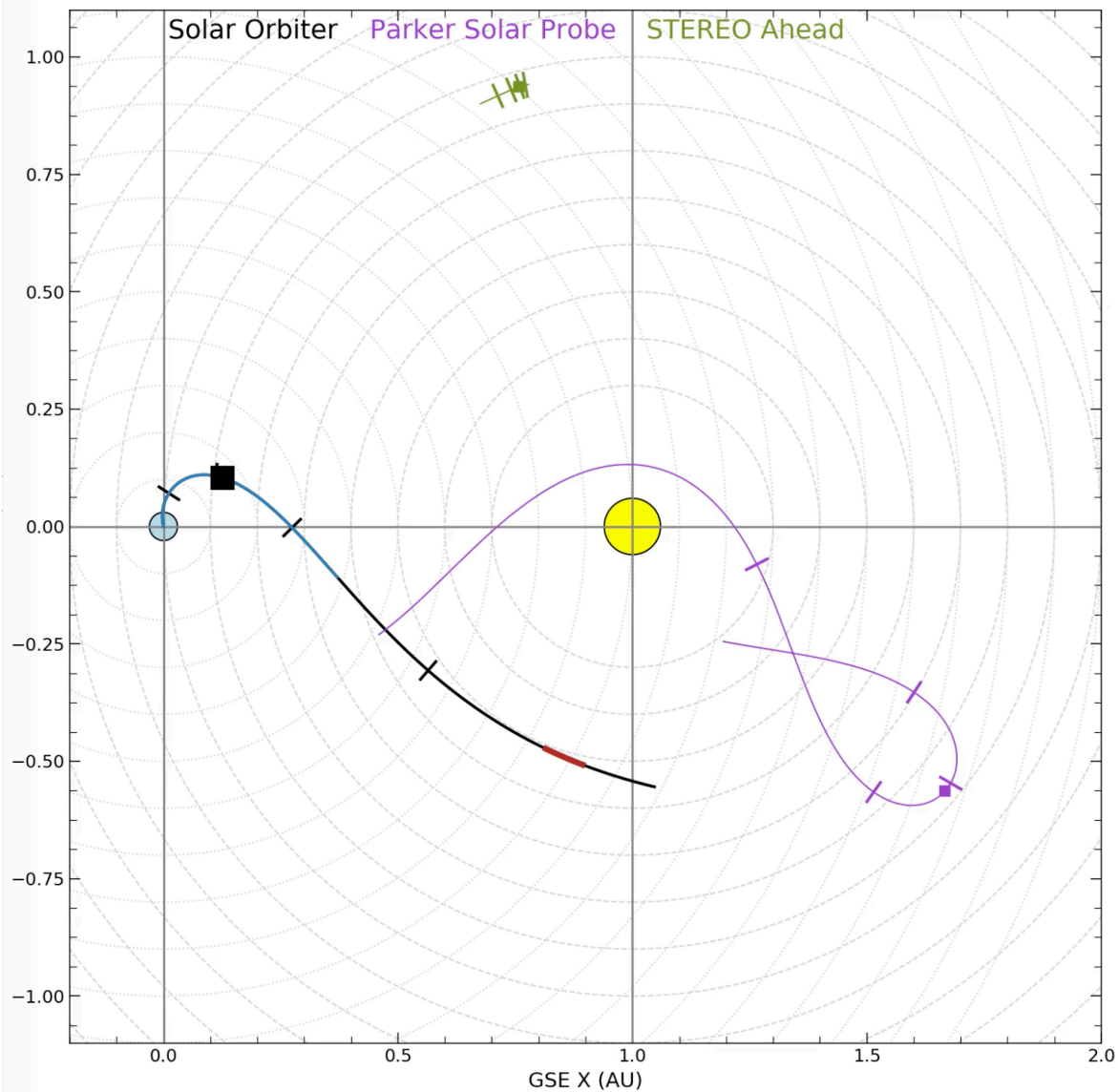
# Mar 31 EUI 6.9 and 6.10: opening alternating heat shield and instrument doors for last outgassing



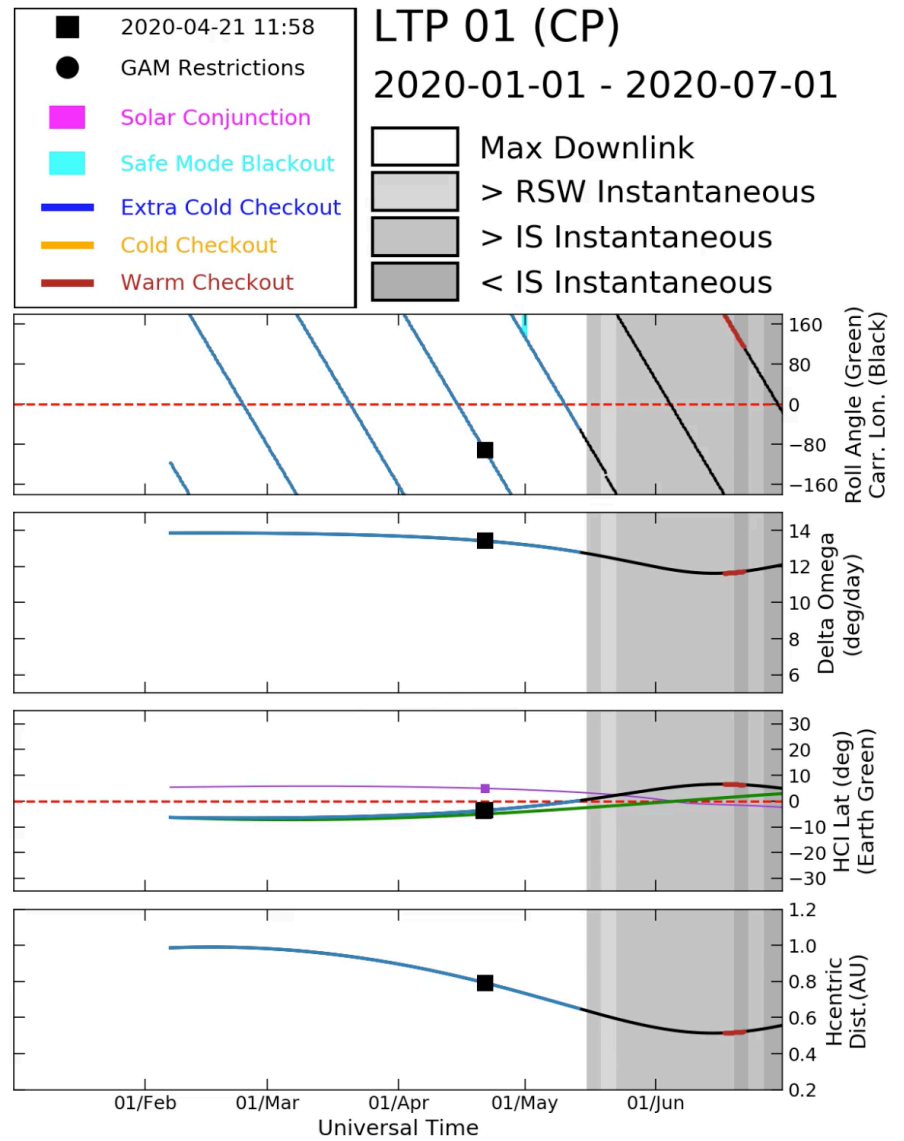
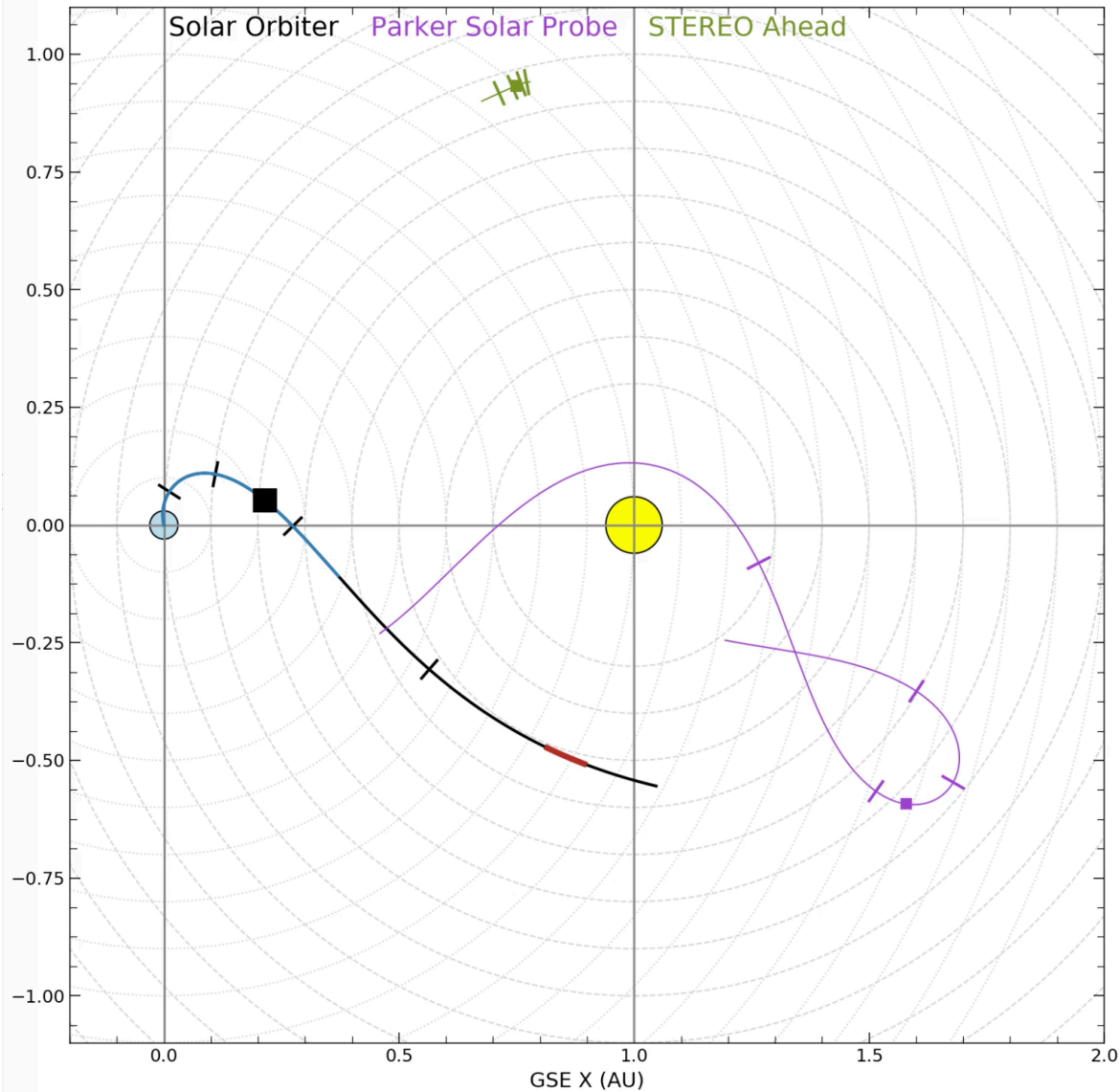
# Apr 1 EUI 7: turn off heaters and monitor detector cooling



# Apr 4-16 EUI 8: performance test with doors closed and detectors cold



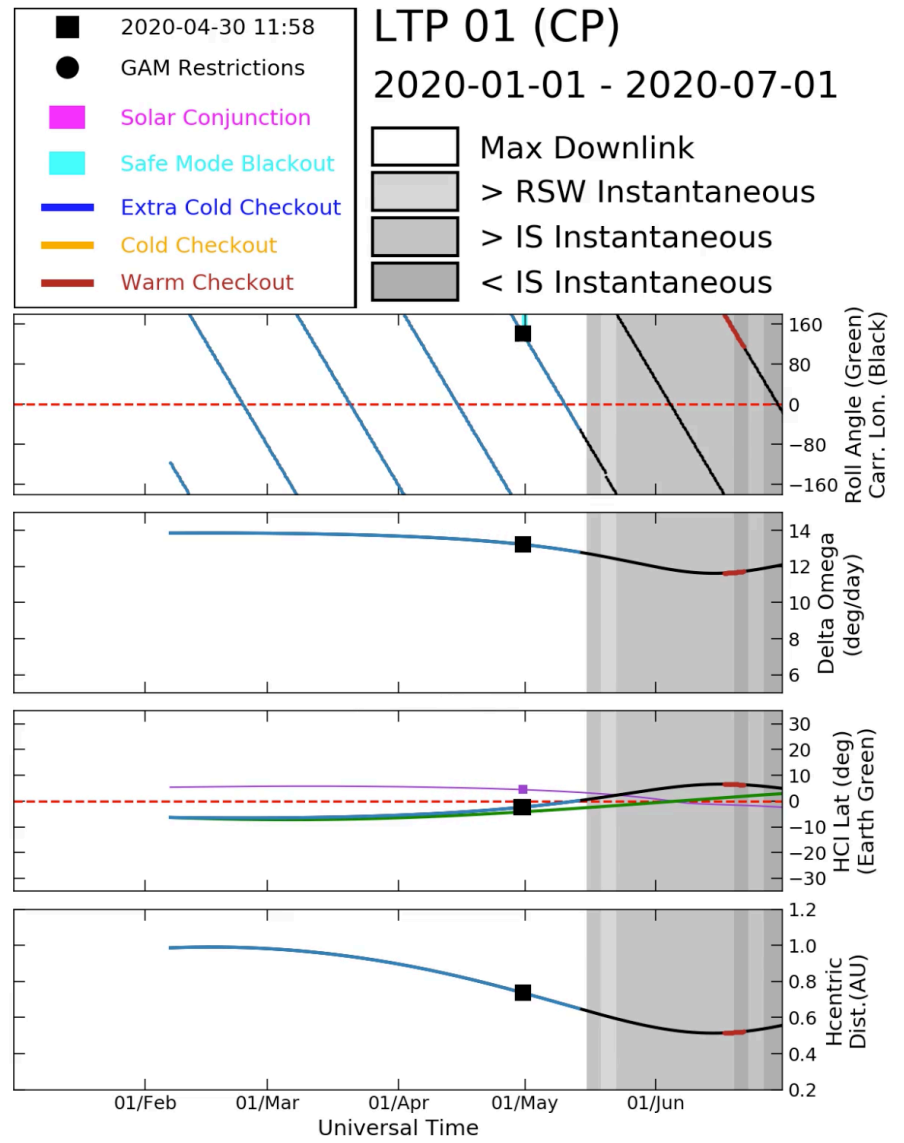
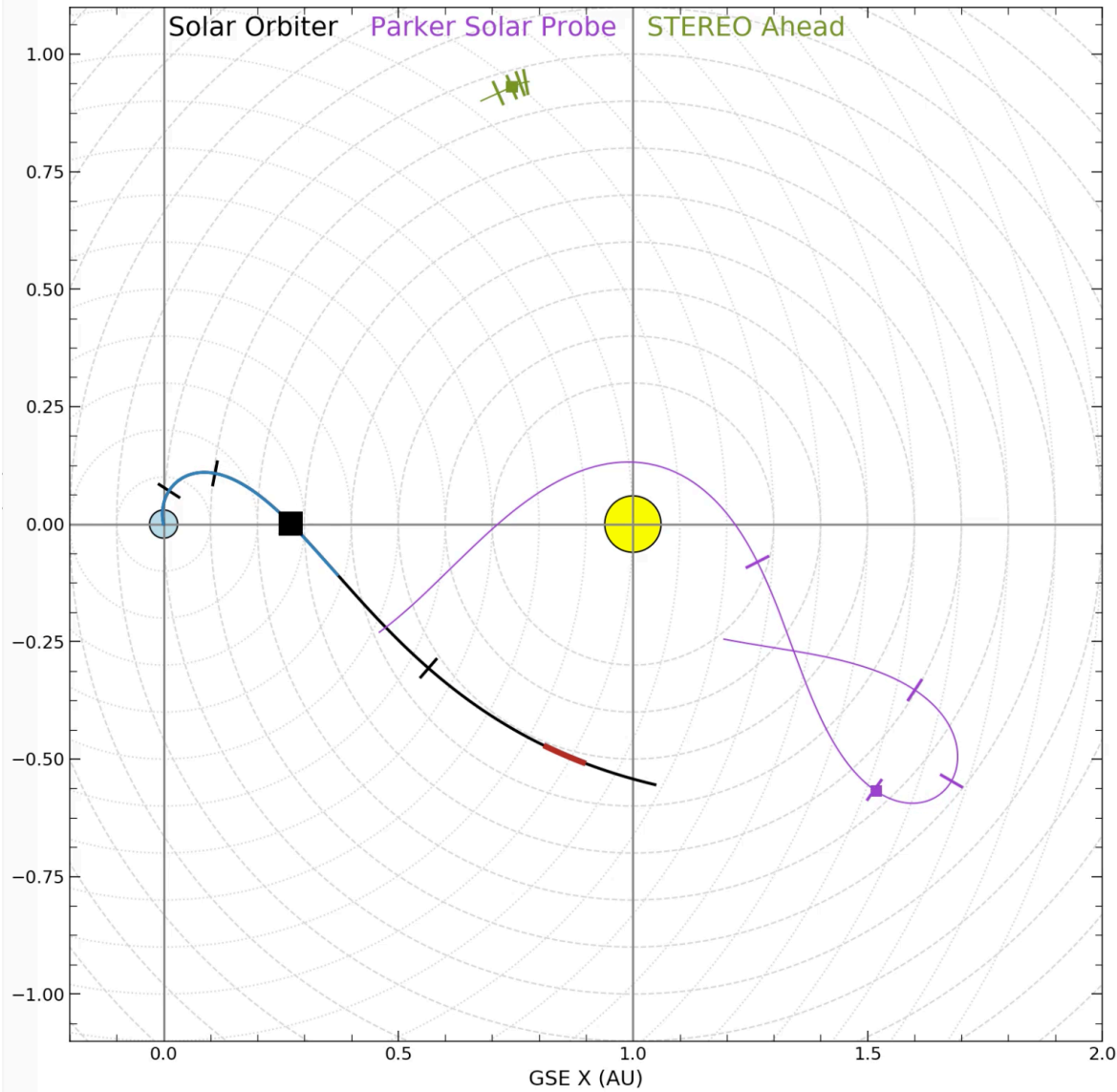
# Apr 21-22 EUI 9.5: door opening, first light



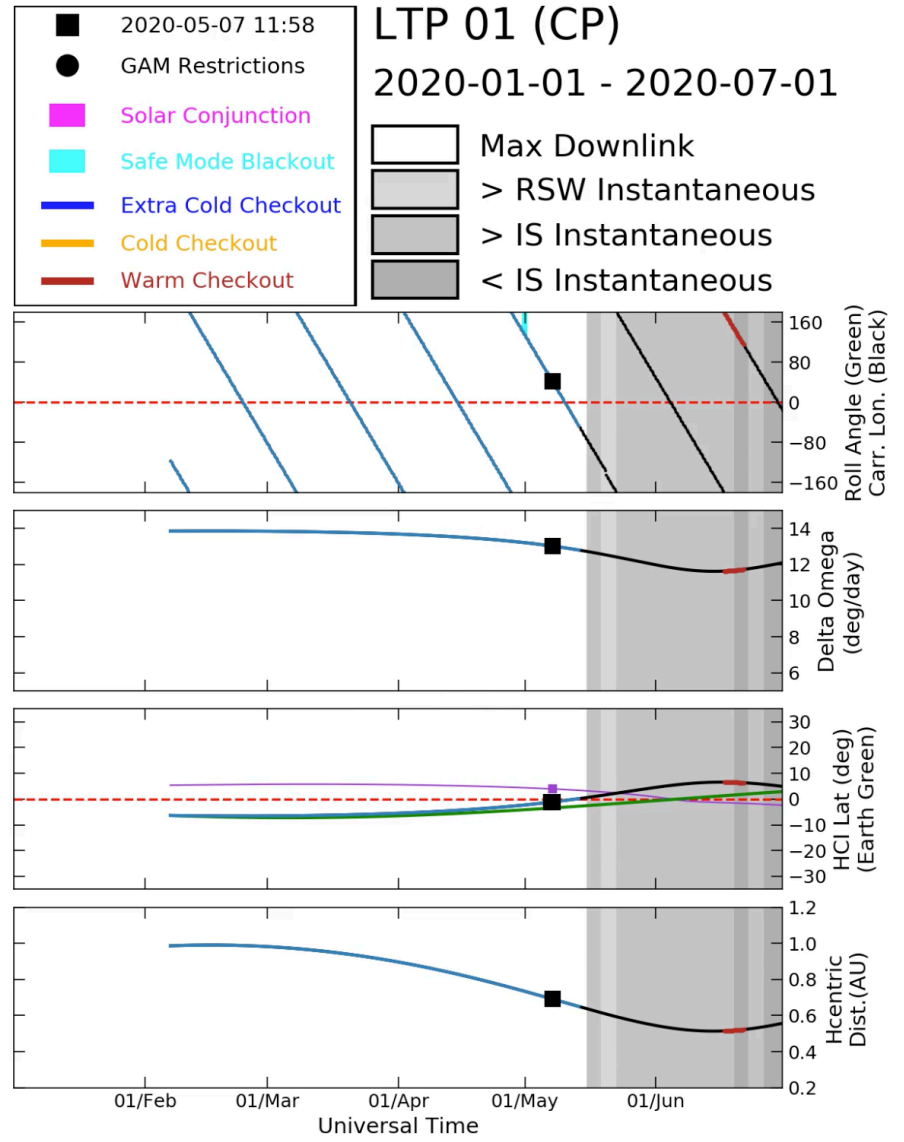
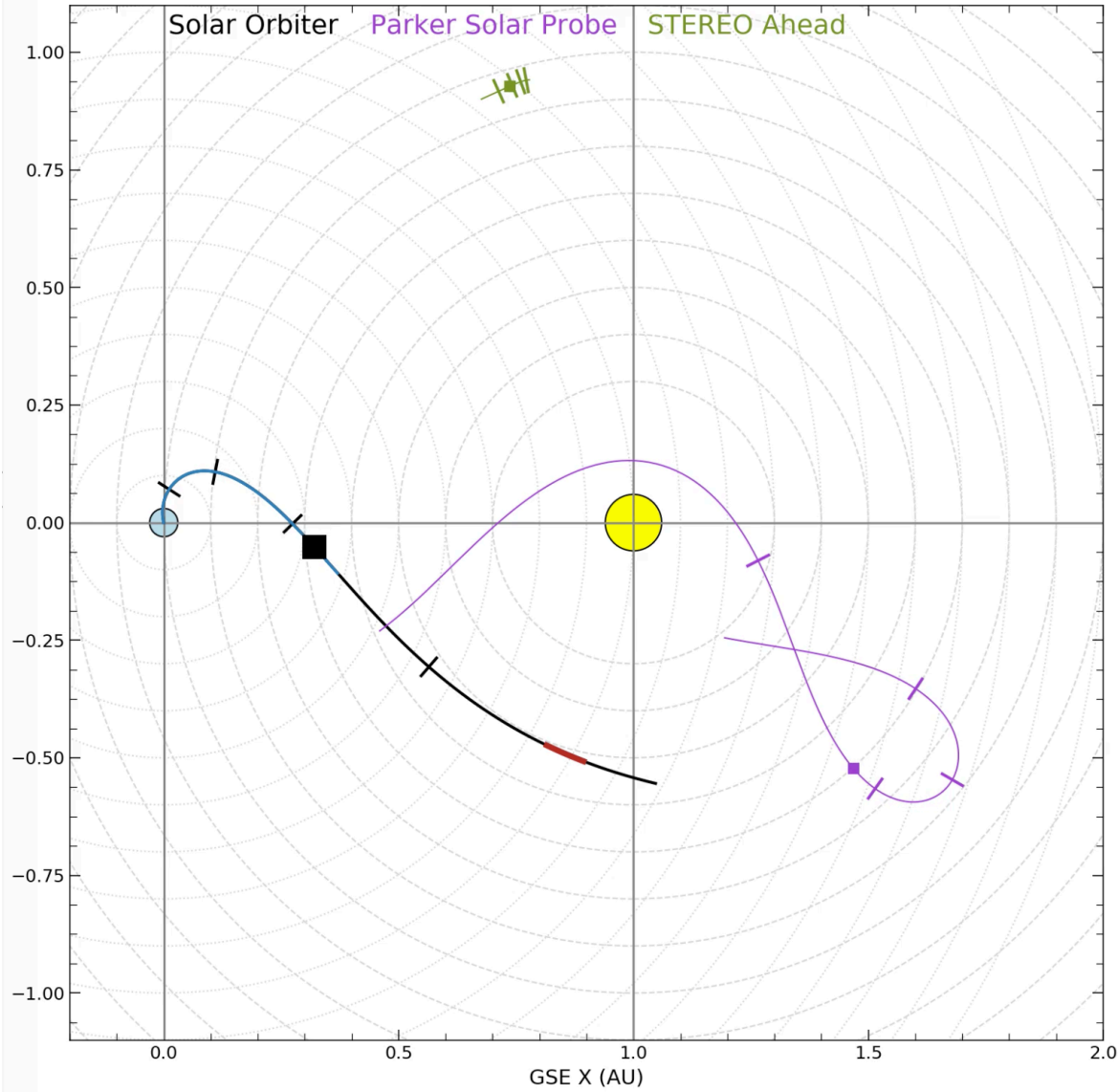
**0.8AU -> FSI FOV is (11 R<sub>sun</sub>)<sup>2</sup>  
-> HRI FOV is (.46 R<sub>sun</sub>)<sup>2</sup>**



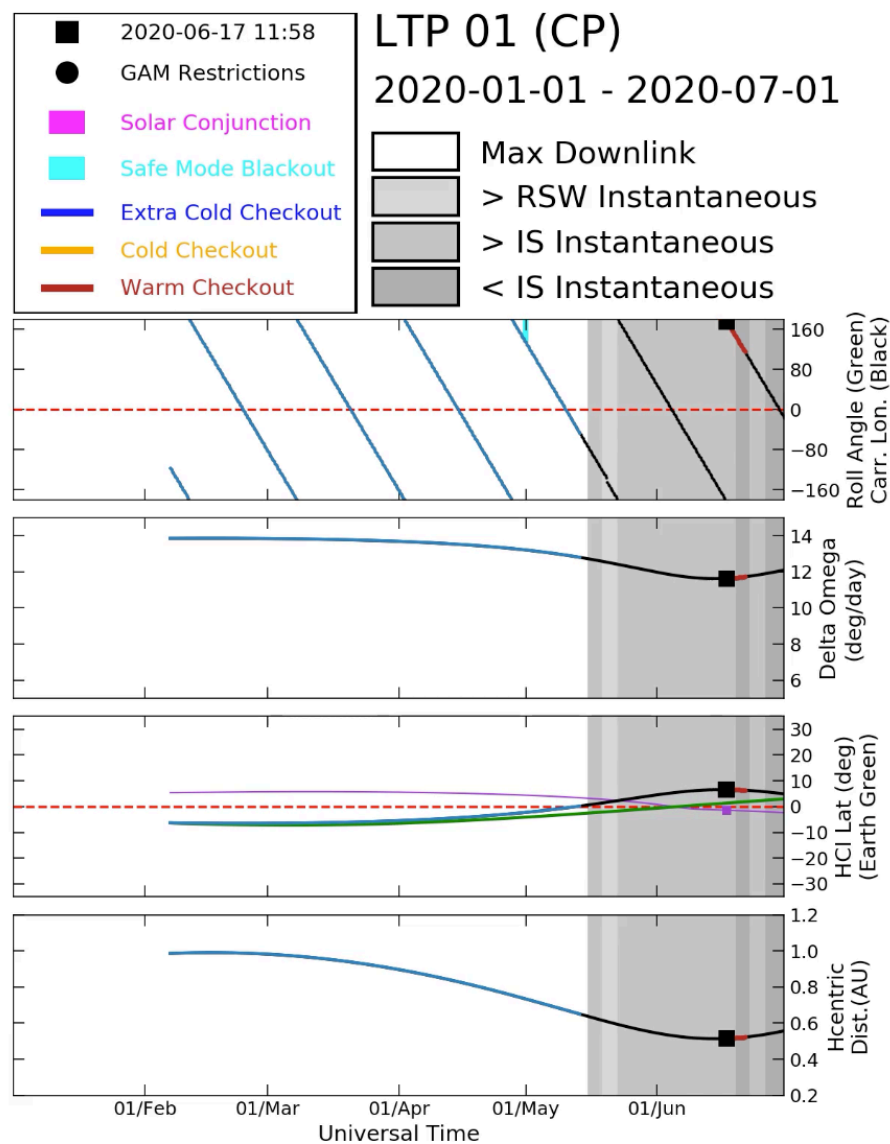
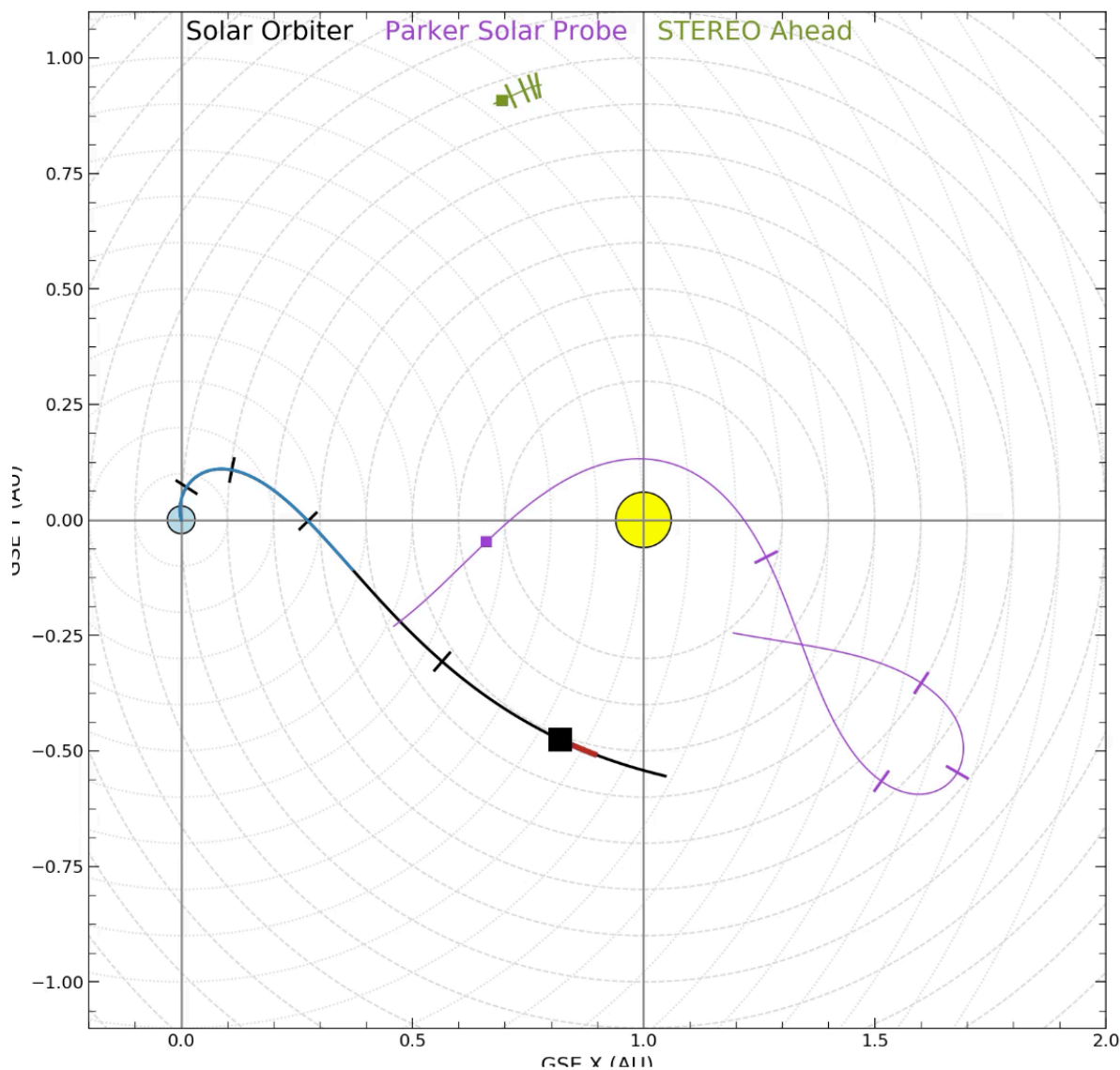
# Apr 25-May 1 EUI 10: performance tests with doors open



# May 7 EUI 11: software upload



# 2020 June 17-22: RSCW1 (star, alignment, flat-field)



Period	Window/ GAM	Est Start	Start	End	Heliocentric Distance Range [AU]		
LTP 01	RSCW1 (warm)	n/a	2020-06- 17T00:00:00	2020-06- 22T00:00:00	0.514	0.517	0.523

# Mission Phases

- 2020-02-06 NECP
- 2020-05-14 cruise-phase
- 2021-11-26 Nominal Mission Phase
- 2026-01-01 Extended Mission Phase

# Summary

- Solar Orbiter launch February 2020
- $>30^\circ$  solar latitude,  $<0.3$  AU
- EUI is a package of 3 EUV imagers onboard
- Full Sun Imager: large FOV in 17nm & 30.4nm for connection science with heliosphere
- High Resolution Imagers: 17nm and Lyman-alpha for dynamics & structuring of solar atmosphere

# EUI is brought to you by

- Centre Spatial de Liège (B)
- Institut d'Astrophysique Spatiale (F)
- Royal Observatory of Belgium (B)
- UCL-Mullard Space Science Laboratory (UK)
- Physikalisch-Meteorologisches Observatorium Davos, WRC (S)
- Max Planck Institute for Solar System Research (G)



# More EUI?

- Rochus et al 2020, AA, (almost) accepted
- <http://sidc.be/EUI>
- Facebook “Extreme Ultraviolet Imager”
- Twitter “@EuiTelescope”, “@ESASolarOrbiter”, #weareallsolarorbiters=

