

Space Weather Service Centers

@ RMI, ROB and BISA



Royal Observatory
of Belgium



Royal Meteorological
Institute of Belgium



Royal Observatory
of Belgium



Belgian Institute for
Space Aeronomy



Royal Meteorological
Institute of Belgium



Royal Observatory
of Belgium



Belgian Institute for
Space Aeronomy

A tradition in space weather



Geophysical Center at Dourbes



Royal Meteorological Institute

Ionosphere and Space Weather (ISW) section



ISES
International Space
Environment Service



SIDC - Solar Influences Data Analysis Center

Protons: Quiet Predicted 10CM Flux: 83 Predicted Ap index: 18



Royal Observatory of Belgium
GNSS Research Group



Koninklijk Belgisch Instituut voor Ruimte-Aeronomie
Institut royal d'Aéronomie Spatiale de Belgique
Royal Belgian Institute for Space Aeronomy



SSA-SWE Users



SSA-SWE
Service Portal:
swe.ssa.esa.int

SWE Data Centre
Redu, Belgium

SWE Service
Coordination Centre,
Space Pole, Belgium

SWE Expert Service Centres

Solar Weather

ROB, Belgium (coord.)
Uni. Graz, Austria

Ionospheric Weather

DLR, Germany (coord.)
NMA, Norway
NOA, Greece
CLS, France

Space Radiation

BIRA, Belgium (coord.)
AIT, Austria
UOA, Greece

Geomagnetic Conditions

TGO, Norway (coord.)
FMI, Finland

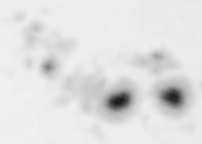
Heliospheric Weather

Met Office

Space Weather Observational Infrastructure

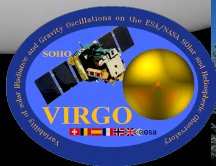
**SUNSPOT
GROUP**

**SOLAR
FLARE**



FILAMENT

**TOTAL
SOLAR
IRRADIANCE**



DIARAD

USET

SUNSPOT GROUP

SOLAR FLARE

FILAMENT

TOTAL SOLAR IRRADIANCE

CORONAL MASS EJECTION

CORONAL HOLE



DIARAD

USET

SWAP

LYRA

SUNSPOT GROUP

SOLAR FLARE

FILAMENT

RADIO SHOCK

CORONAL MASS EJECTION

TOTAL SOLAR IRRADIANCE

CORONAL HOLE



DIARAD

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SOLAR FLARE

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RADIO SHOCK

CORONAL MASS EJECTION

TOTAL SOLAR IRRADIANCE

CORONAL HOLE



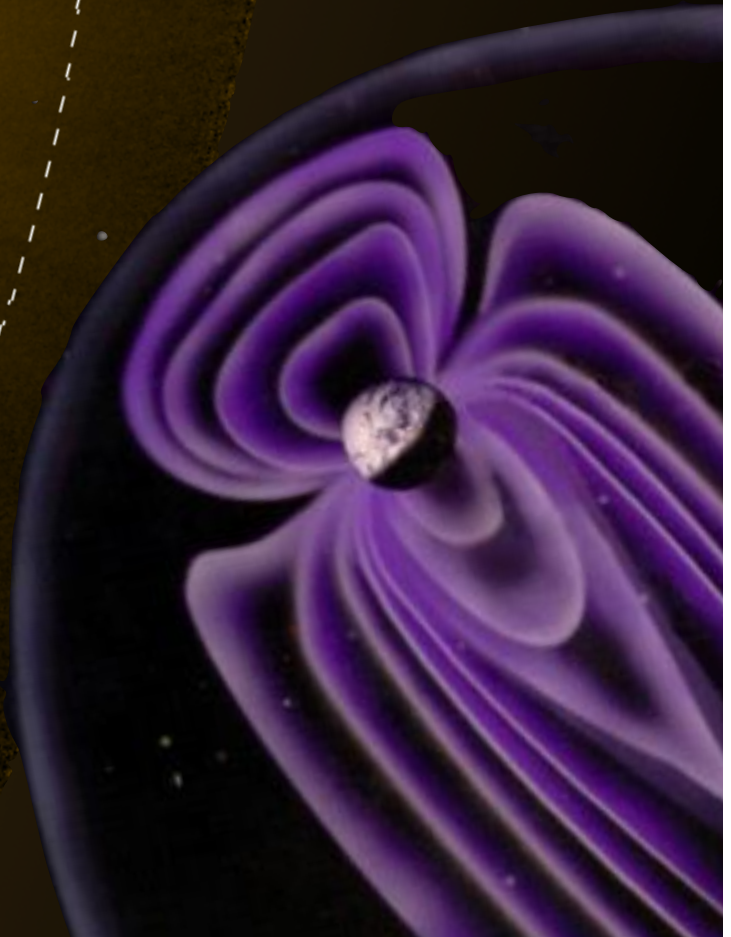
DIARAD

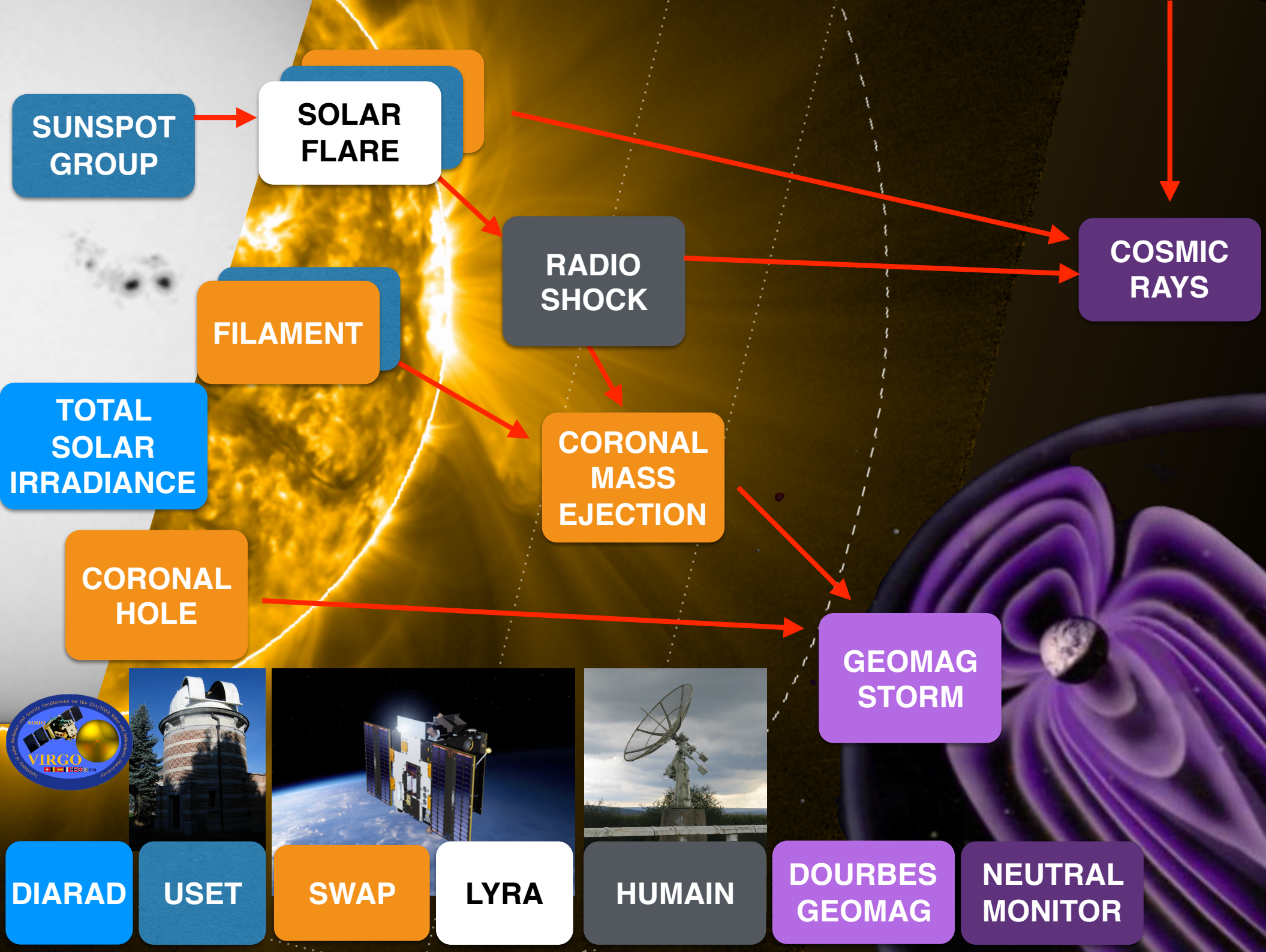
USET

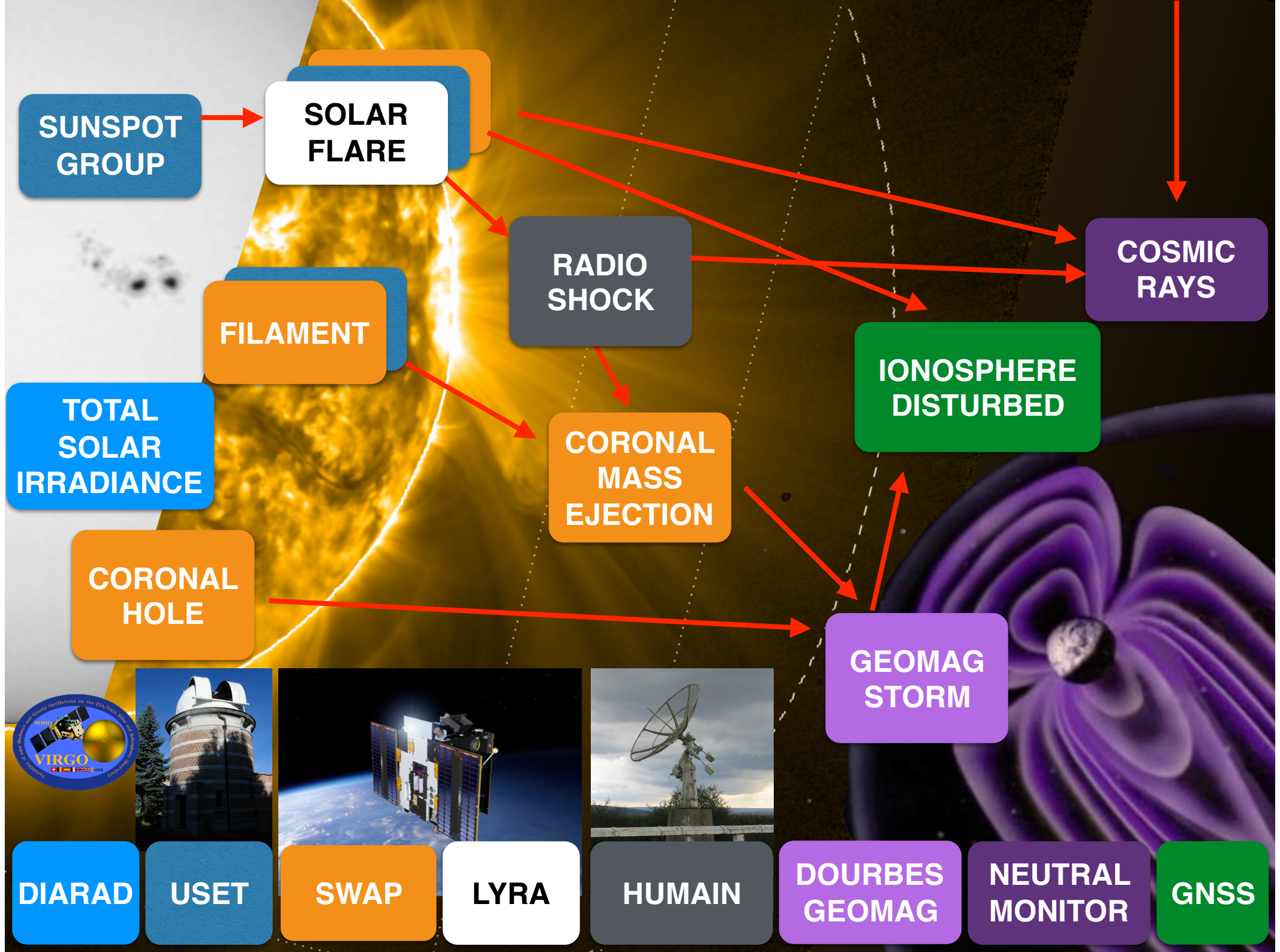
SWAP

LYRA

HUMAIN







CATEGORIES & EXAMPLES

sensors
on the ground

sensors
in space

**in-situ
observations**

Earth's magnetic field,
ground level events

solar wind plasma,
space particle radiation

**remote sensing
observations**

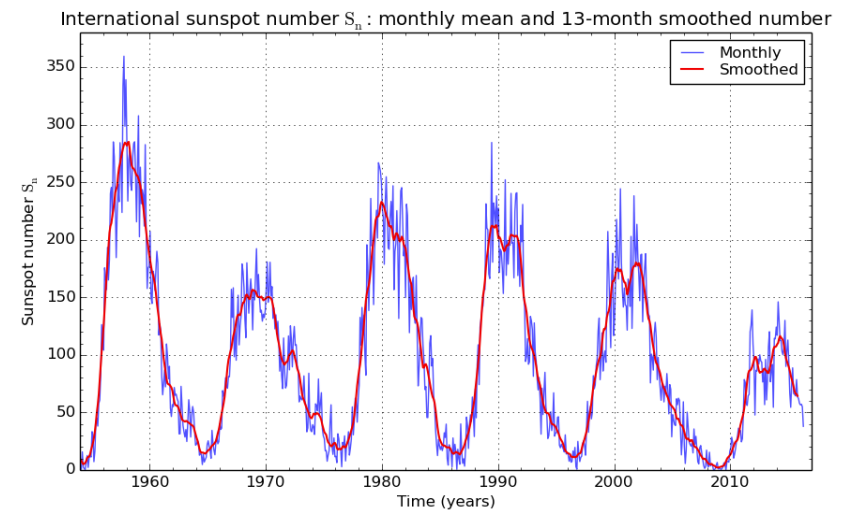
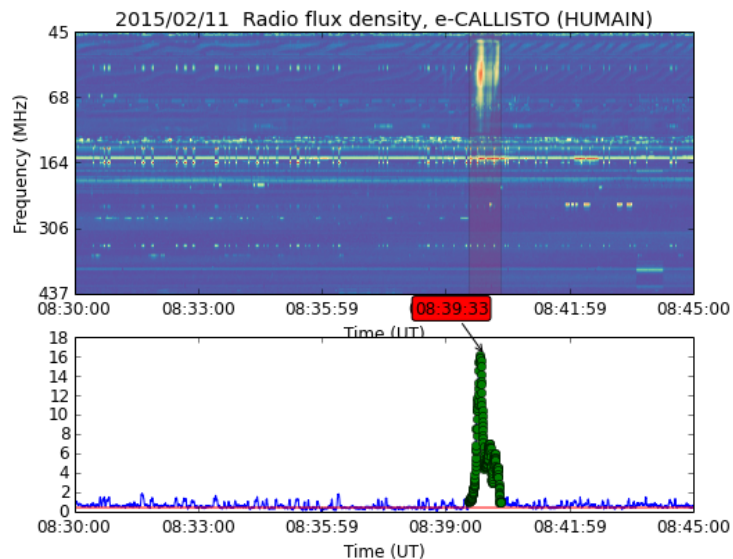
Earth's ionosphere
solar surface
radio astronomy

solar corona
& solar flares

national infrastructure

ESA science satellites

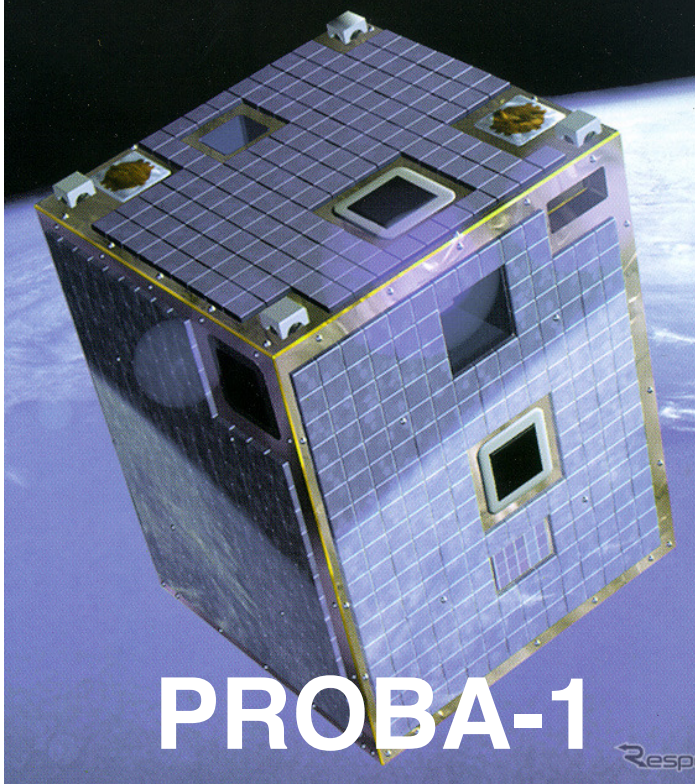
Ground-based Solar Observations



SILSO graphics (<http://sidc.be/silso>) Royal Observatory of Belgium 2016 May 1

1. Ground-based solar observations need international networks to cover 24 hours
2. World Data Centers with global impact should not depend on very constrained institutional resources





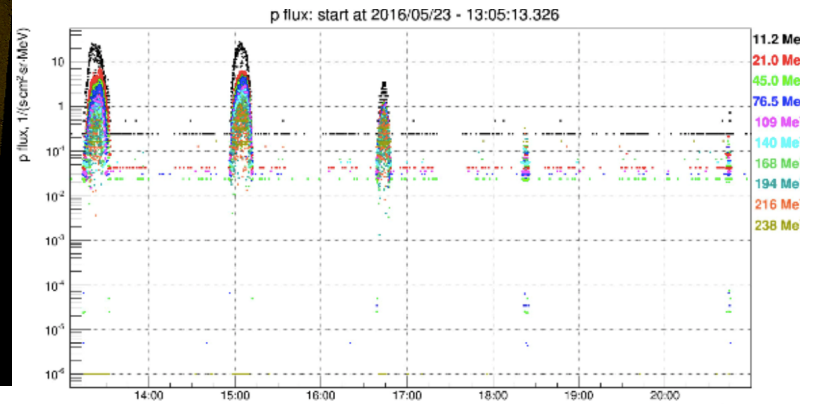
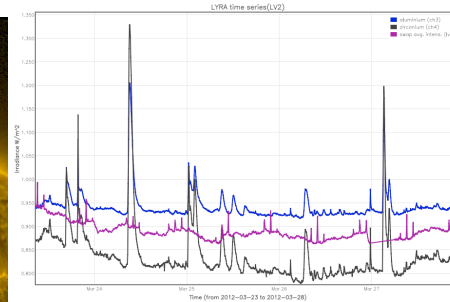
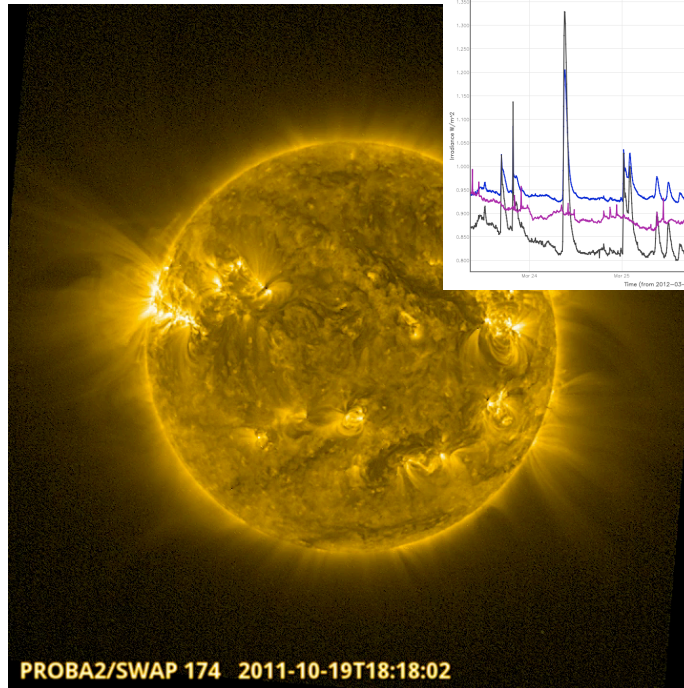
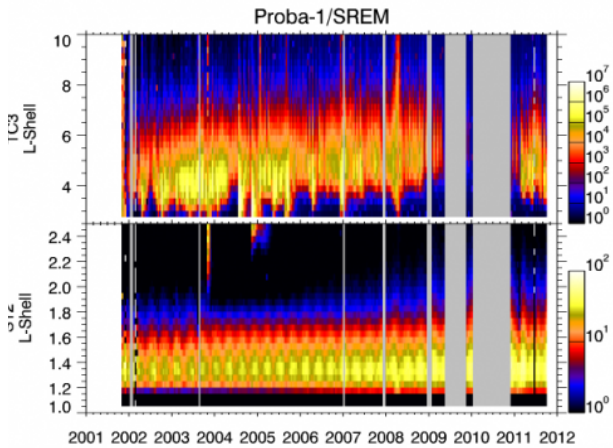
PROBA-1



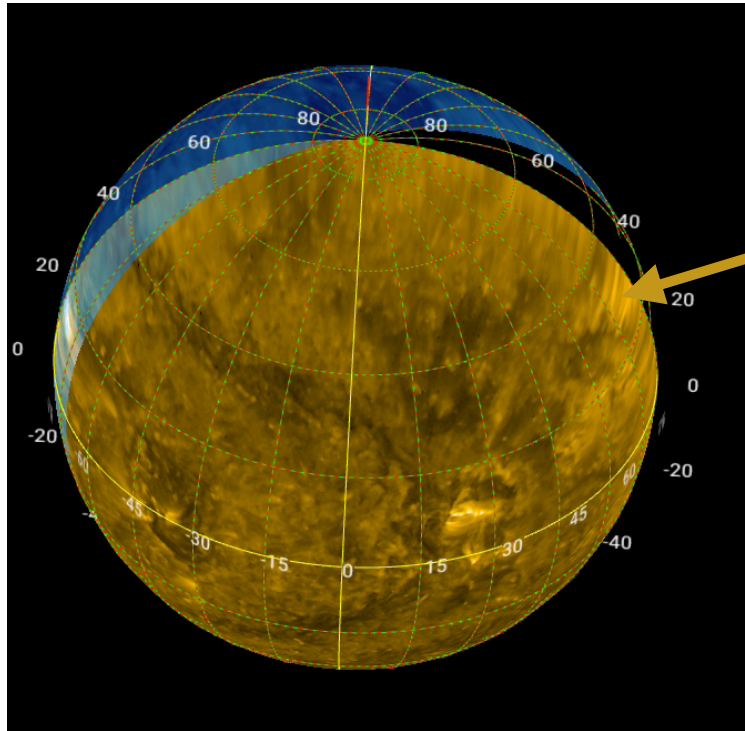
PROBA2



PROBA-V

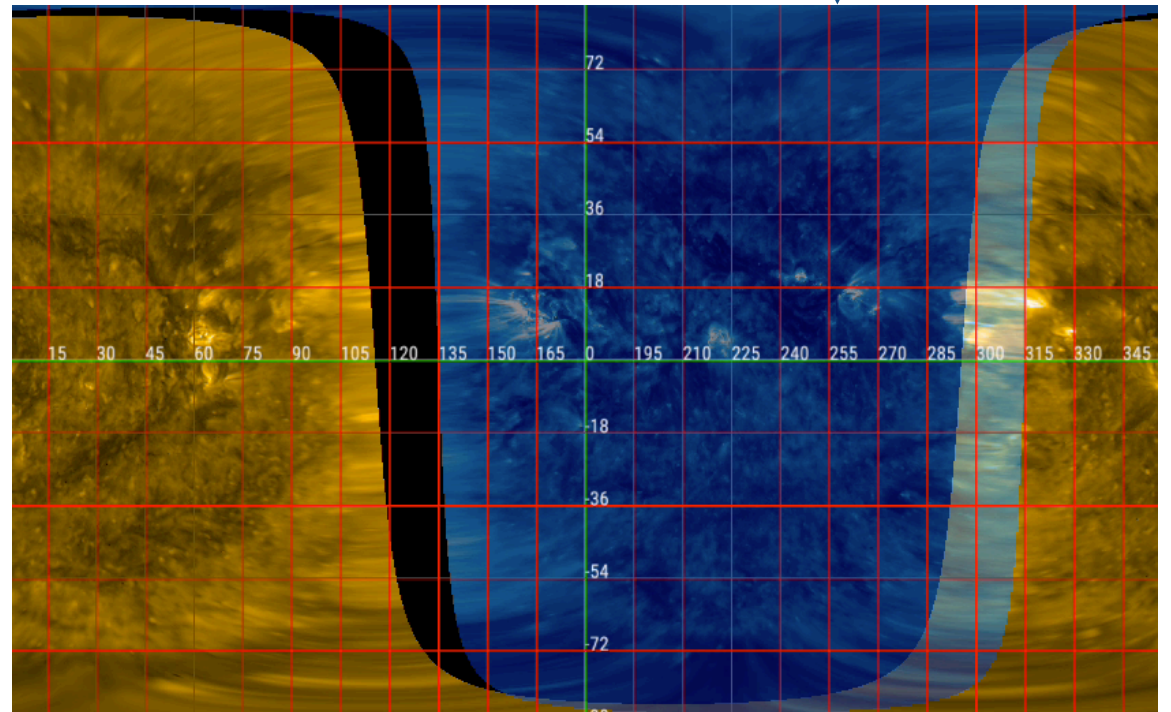
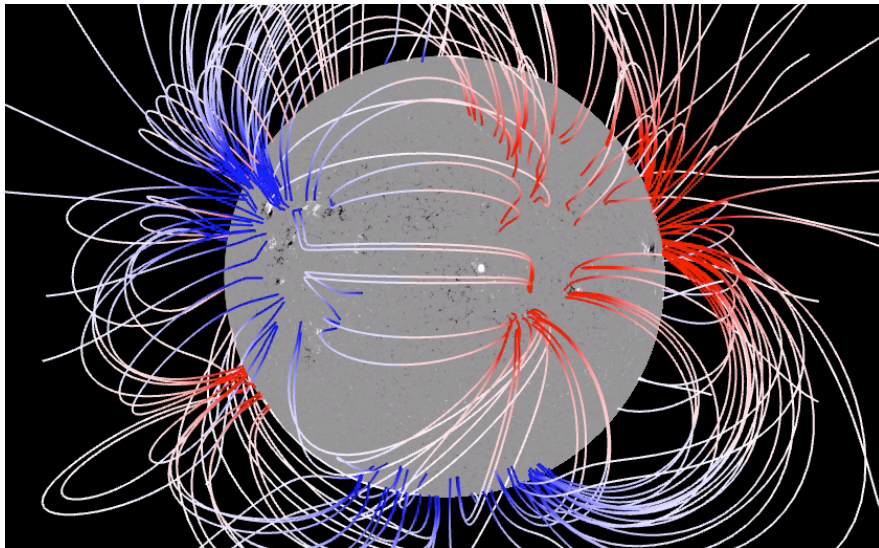


IT infrastructure

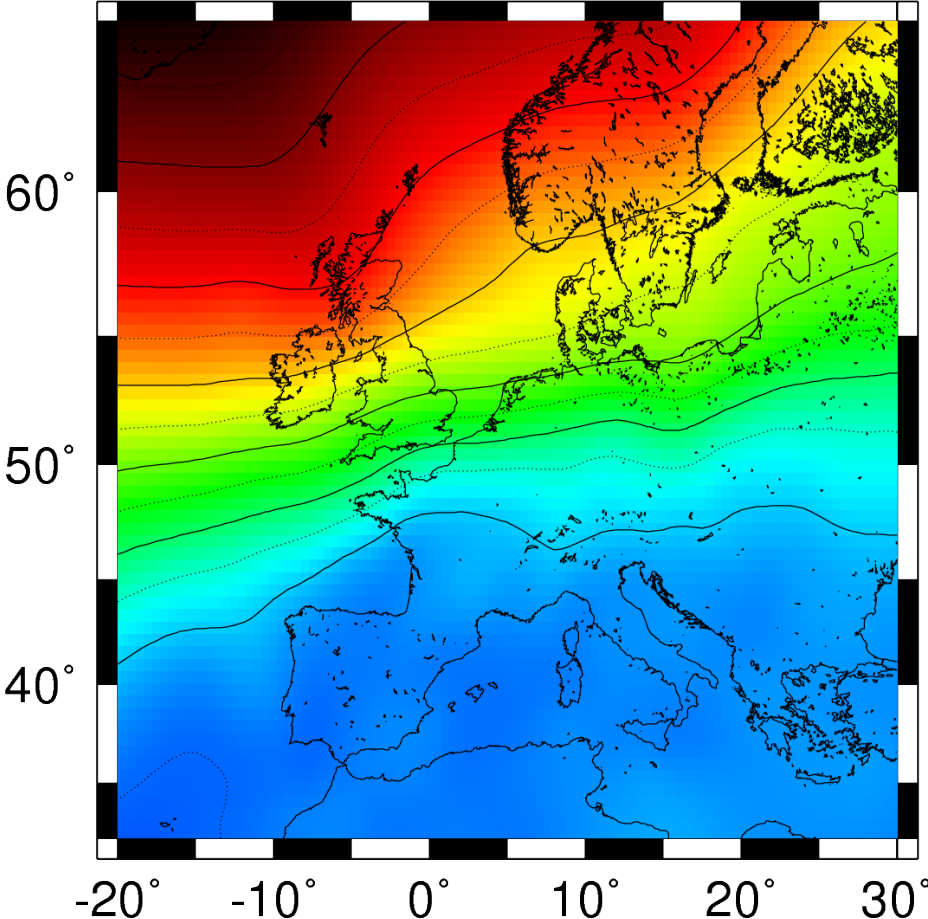


ESA mission "PROBA2"

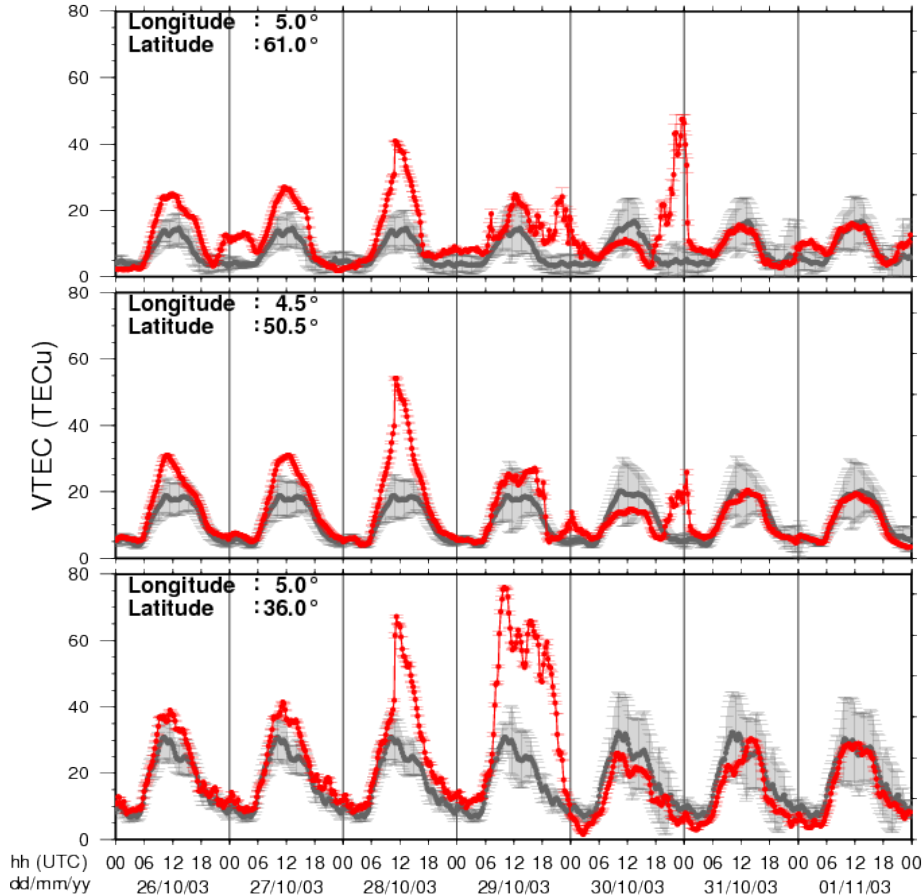
NASA mission "STEREO" with partially European instruments



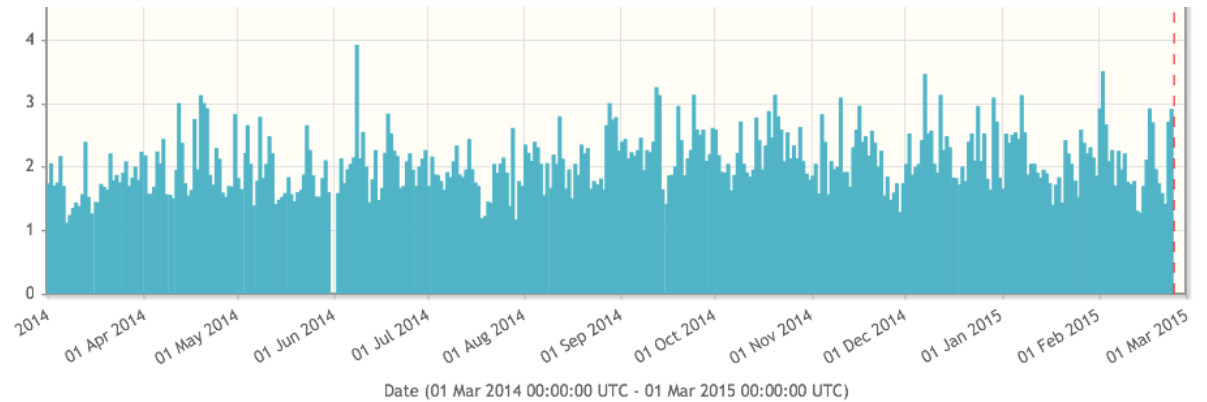
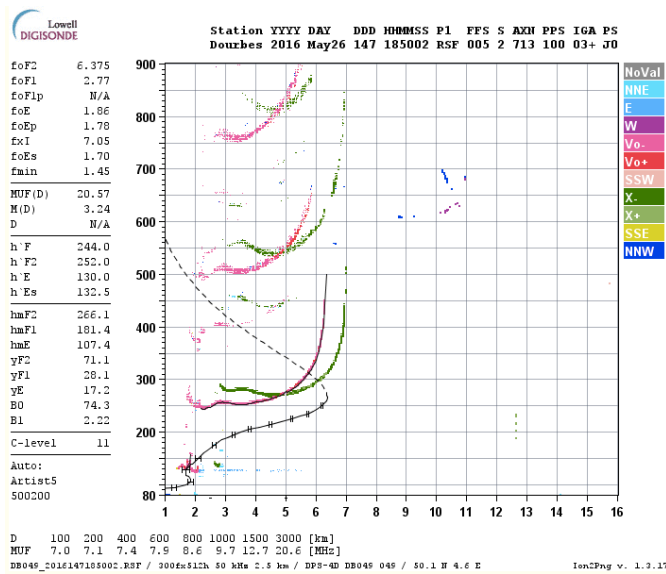
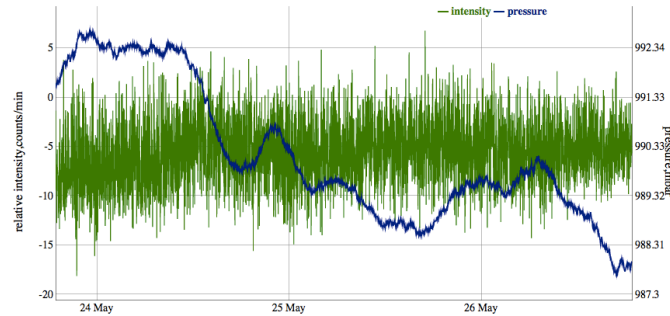
Ionospheric mapping from GNSS



VTEC Time Series



Dourbes observatory



Measurements of local space weather effects